

أثر تحرير تجارة الخدمات على السياحة العربية

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2011-2010 :

أهري

إلى الوالدين الكريمين أطال الله في عمرهما.

إلى الإخوة والأخوات وإبنة أختي فاطمة.

إلى كل الأهل والأقارب.....

إلى كل الأصدقاء والأحباب عبر الله، سامير،.....

إلى كل زملاء الدراسة بروجي، مسعود، فؤاد.....

إلى كل أساتذتي الكرام من التعليم الابتدائي إلى التعليم الجامعي

وإخص بالذكر الدكتور محمد زيرلان والدكتور نوري منير.

إلى كل هؤلاء أهري هذا العمل

الطالب :

كلمة شكر

محمد راتول

محمد جلال.

الطالب:

فهرس المحتويات

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قائمة الرموز والاختصارات

AIEST	Association Internationale d'Experts Scientifique du Tourisme	
ASTA	American Society of Travel Agents	
BPM5	5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual	
CPC	Product Classification Central	
ESCWA	Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	
ETC	European Travel Commission	
FDI	foreign direct investment	
FIAV	Fédération International des Agences de Voyage	
FTA	Free Trade Agreement	
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	
GATT	General Agreement on Tariff and Trade	
GNS/W/120	Services sectoral classification list	
IATA	International Air Transportation Association	
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organaization	
IHA	International Hôtels Association	
ITA	International Academy of Tourism	
IUOTO	Union International des Organismes Officielles du Tourisme	
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement	
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	
TSA	Tourism Satellite Accounts	
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	
UNWTO	World Tourism Organization	
WTO	World Trade Organization	
WTTC	The World Travel and Tourism Council	



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⁴Michel Laroche, R Darmon, J Pétrouf, **Le Marketing fondamentaux et applications**, 4^{ème} édition, Mc Graw Hill, 1990, Paris - France, P628.

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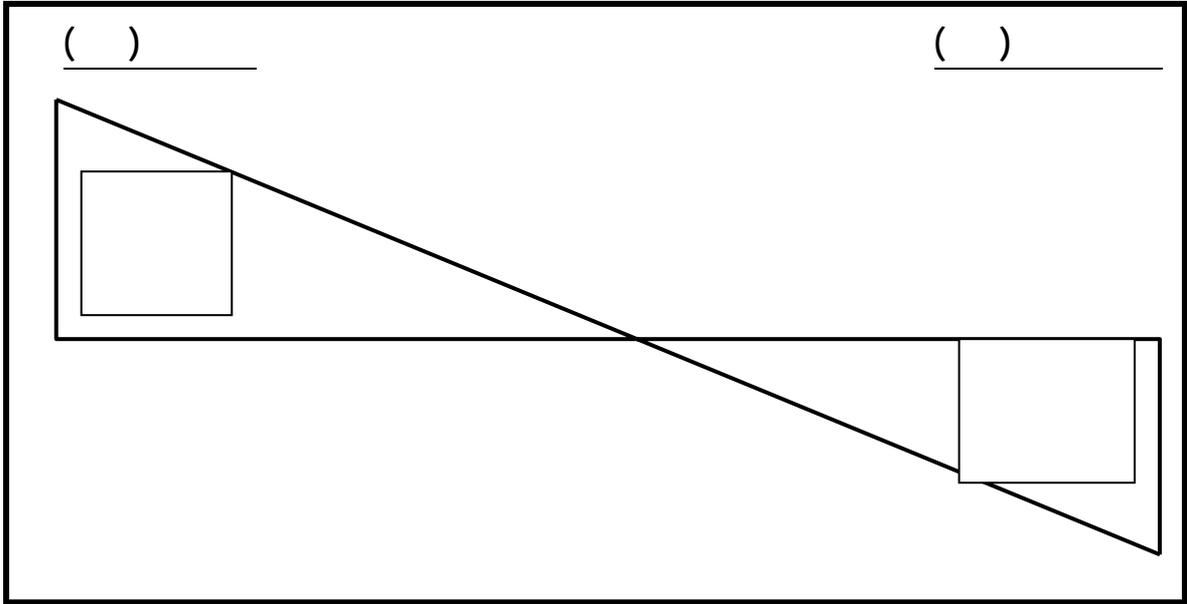
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³Philip Kotler, Bernard Dubois, **Marketing Management**, 9^{ème} édition; Public union édition, Paris-France, 1997, P454.

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² Cristopher Lovelock, Jochen Wirtz, Denis Lapert, **Marketing des services**, Pearson éducation, France, 5^{ème} éditions, 2004, p98.

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Source :Marina J. Mayer, Trade in Services Synthesis of Research Findings, without source, 2005, P8.

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41498	38437	35124	33454	31942	28760	25563	24504	24675		
60443	54274	48517	44884	41595	37008	32997	31685	31850		
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3.65	3.64	3.90	3.62	3.68	3.56	3.54	3.80	3.70		(%)
29.10	28.08	29.10	27.59	28.15	28.78	29.36	29.35	29.10		
67.25	68.28	67.00	68.79	68.17	67.66	67.10	66.85	67.20		

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- United Nations conference on trade and development (UNCTAD), Handbook of statistics (2008-2009).
- International Monetary Fund, World economic outlook, 10/2009.

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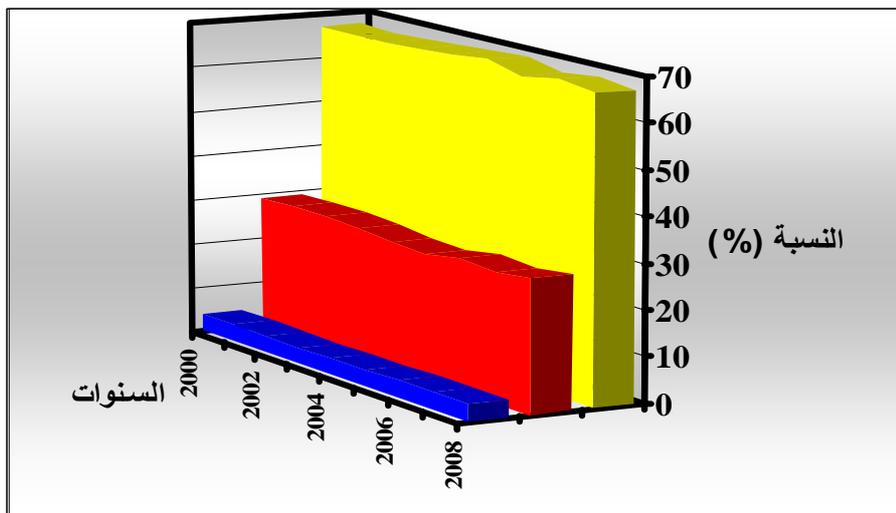
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- United Nations conference on trade and development (UNCTAD), Handbook of Statistics (2008).

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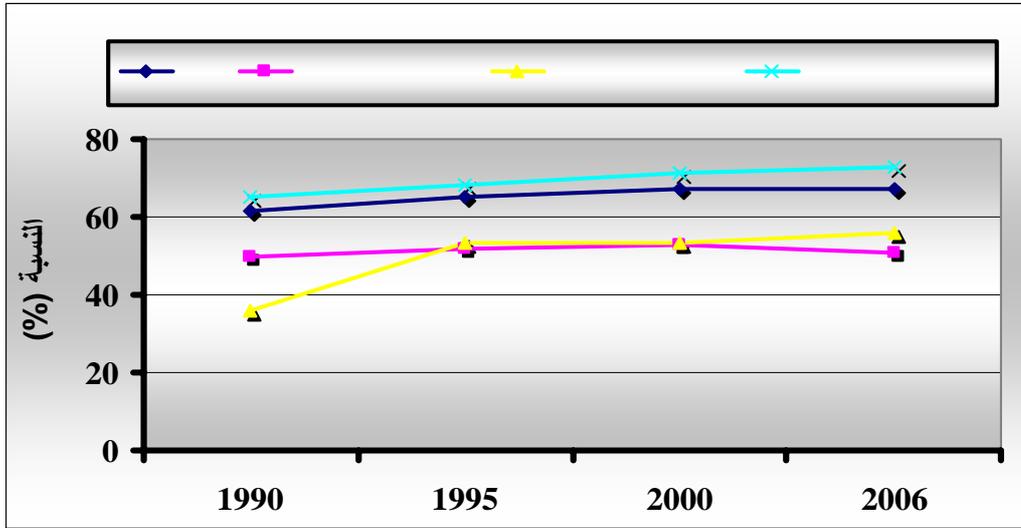
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945	855	745	685	636	544	485	463	473	
1910	1685	1380	1160	1078	890	751	677	661	
13.37	19.41	14.07	8.78	21.17	14.78	7.54	0.20	-	(%)
19.12	19.51	18.97	19.26	19.40	19.45	19.73	19.33	18.65	(%)

World Trade Organization, World Trade Report, :

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(2001,2002,2003,2004,2005, 2006,2007,2008,2009).

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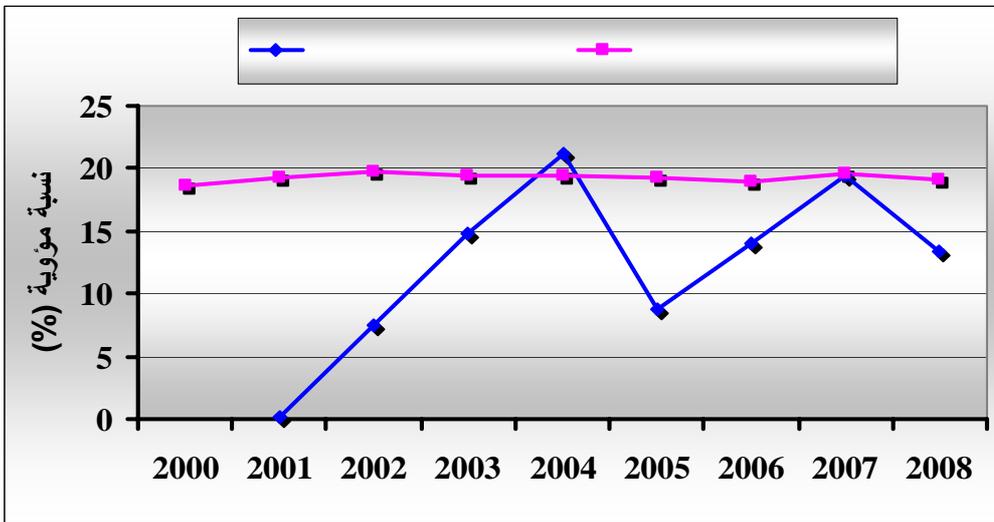
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3470	3085	2650	2352	2119	1781	1560	1473	1454	
1045	890	750	682	599	480	417	410	417	
850	775	695	632	585	501	449	424	430	
1585	1415	1205	1038	935	800	694	639	607	
12.47	16.41	12.67	10.99	18.97	14.16	5.90	1.30	-	(%)
17.71	18.12	17.99	18.32	18.12	18.46	18.78	18.50	17.77	(%)

World Trade Organization, World Trade Report, :

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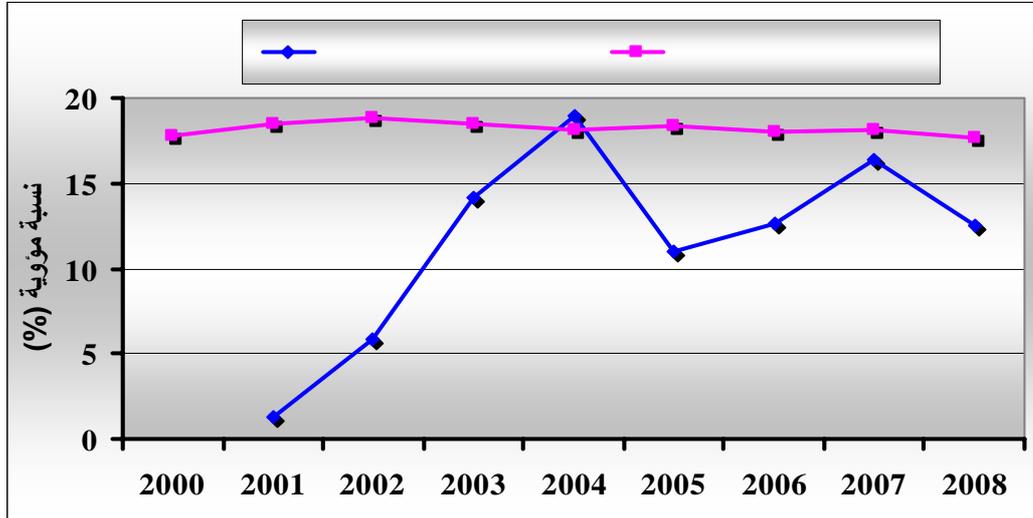
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- World Trade Organization, International Trade Statistics, (2009).

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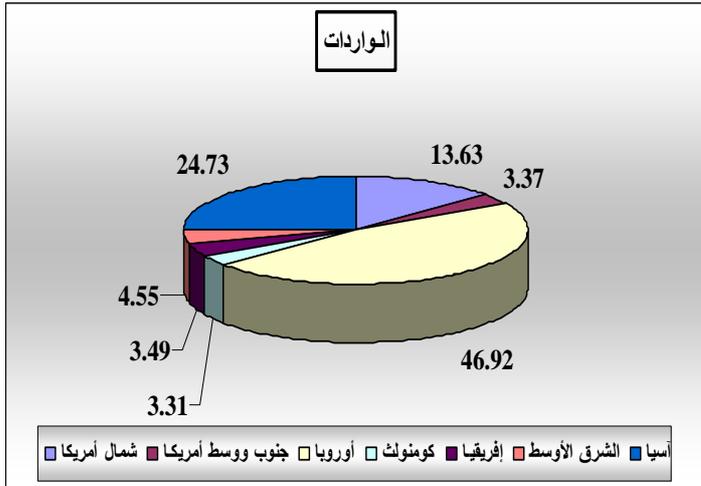
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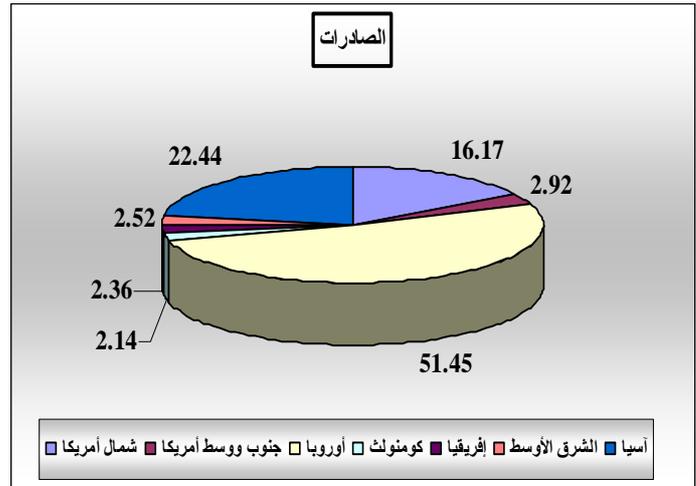
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¹ World Trade Organization, **World Trade Report**, 2009.

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- World Trade Organization, International Trade Statistics, 2009.

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² <http://www.aljazeera.net/NR/exeres/E195231C-FEE6-439E-974A-464E07F8AEBE.htm> page consultée le 10/11/2009.

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¹ <http://www.aljazeera.net/NR/exeres/F3D58A1C-FEDE-47DE-B127-29FD05FECC6C.htm> page consultée le 10/11/2009.

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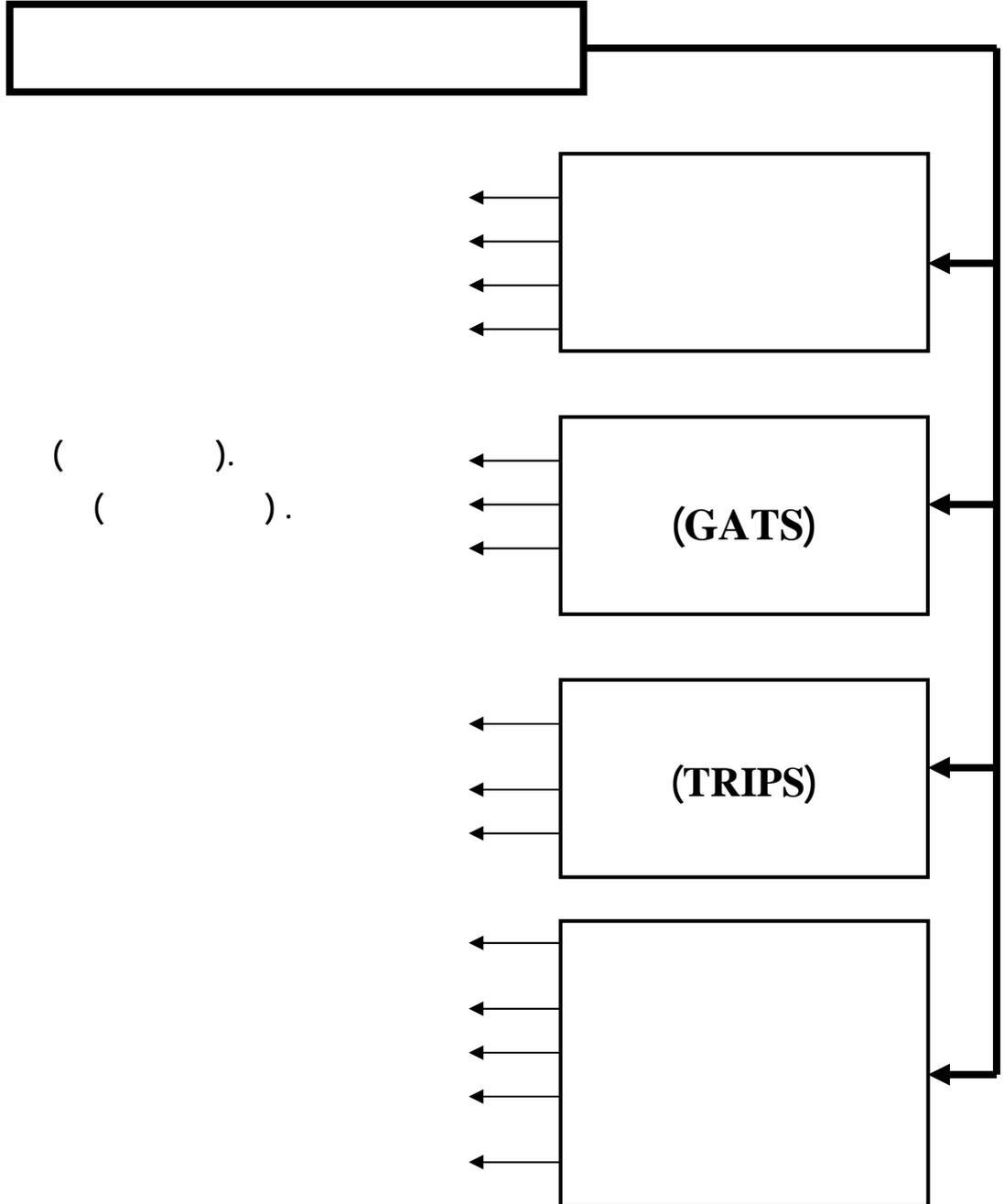
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Source :Rudolf Adlung, **Services Liberalization From a WTO/GATS Erspective: in Search of Volunteers**, op.cit, P 05.

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¹Rudolf Adlung, **Services Liberalization from a WTO/GATS Erspective: in Search of Volunteers**, World Trade Organization, 2009. P5.



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16

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.189-188

(GATS)

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.108 2006-2005

(GATS)

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(GATS)

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."none"

."unbound"



" unbound*"

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:(11-1)

	-	."none"	-	-1
	-	."none"	-	-2
	-		-	-3
	-	.%49	-	-4
				-1
	."unbound"			
	."none"	-	."none"	-
			% 25	-3
	."unbound"			-4

(GATS)

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.206

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(2-1)

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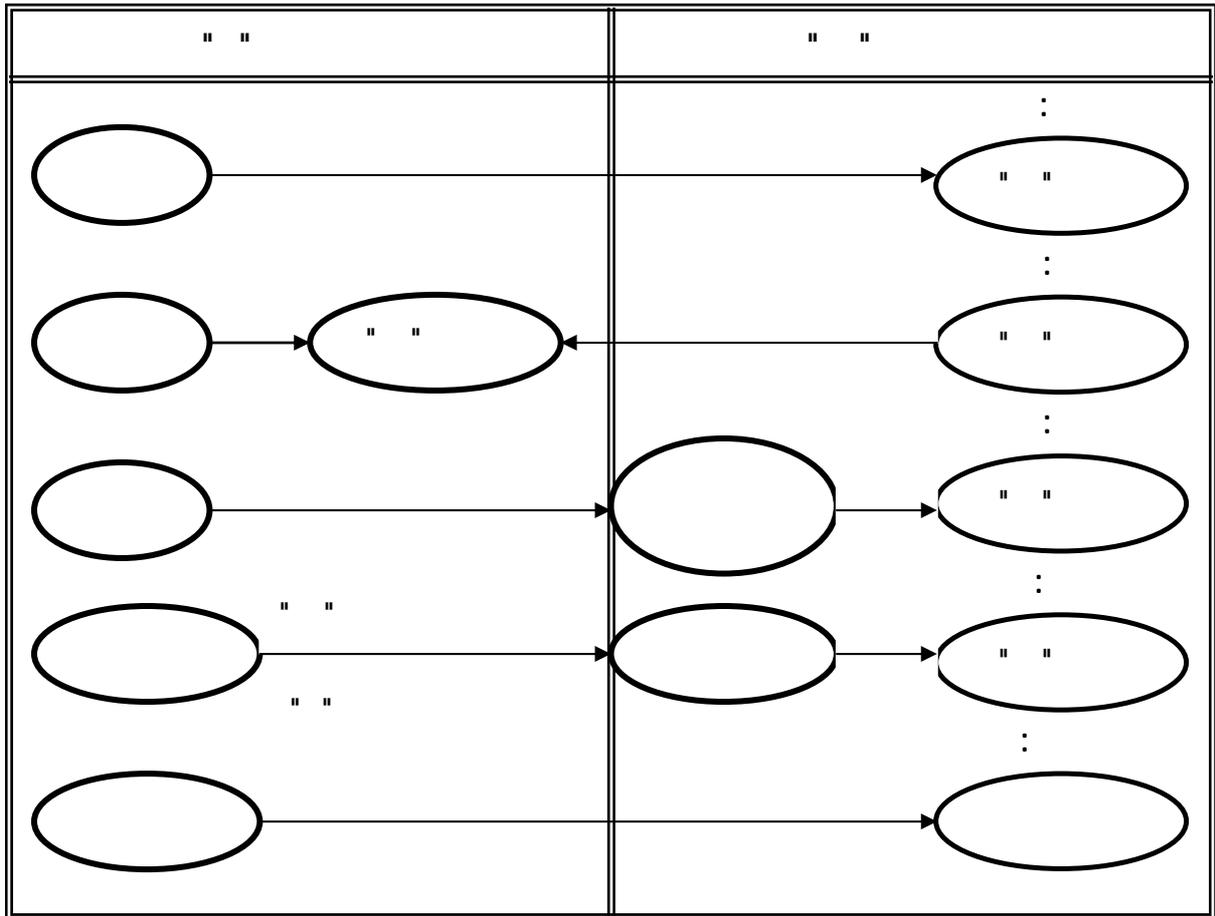
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:(8-1)



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(8-1)

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12			
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14		:	-2
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		²	
		.	

¹ [http:// www.wto.org/wto/services/types of services.htm](http://www.wto.org/wto/services/types_of_services.htm). page consultée le 23/12/2009.

- (:) :

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-3

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-4

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-5

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-6

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-7

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.109 2001 -
.149 -)
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	: (FTA)	-	-1
:() (NAFTA)		-2
	: (OECD)		-3
(*)	:(WTO)		-4

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-1

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.1

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.2

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: -2

² http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/serv_e/gats_factfiction_e.htm page consultée le 06/06/2009

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: -4

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: -6

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: -7

¹ http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/serv_e/gats_factfiction_e.htm page consultée le 06/06/2009

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(1947) (GATT)
.1995/01/01

(GATS)

.38-36

.216 2009

.8 2004 36

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12 (*) 147) .(12-1 6

.138 1

.22 2

.193 3

.23 4

.(2006) *

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			(*)
1987/06/03		1995/01/01	
1994/04/11		1995/01/01	
2000/12/10		1995/01/01	
1999/01/30		1995/03/29	
2004/06/10		1991/05/31	
2000/04/14		1995/06/30	
		1996/01/13	
		1996/04/10	
		2000/04/11	
		2000/11/09	
		2005/12/15	

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.236

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(9-1)

.233 2008 -

1995/01/10

.32

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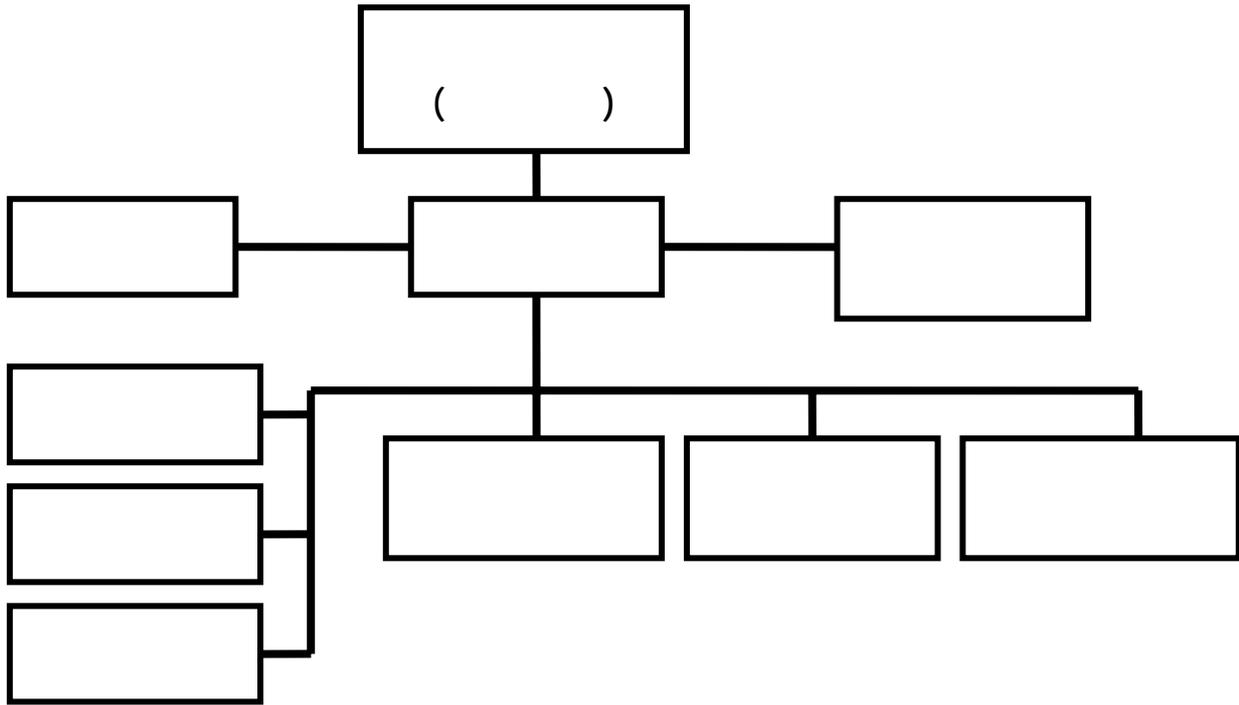
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(GATS)			
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	2000		
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(2001)			
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	.		✓
			✓
	.		
2003			
2000)			
	:		(GATS

¹ http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/serv_e/gats_factfiction_e.htm page consultée le 06/06/2009
 (GATS)

.(GATS 2000)

:(13-1)

.()		2003/06/04
	(*)	2003/05/07
		2003/03/31
		2003/03/03
	()	2003/01/08
		2002/12/19
		2002/10/28
		2002/10/28
		2002/10/24
		2002/01/01
) .(2002/07/22
.()		2002/07/15
		2002/06/10
		2002/05/30
		2002/05/14

(GATS)

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1999

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(GATS)

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(Tourism)		(Tour)		"
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	"	(E.Guyer Freuller)		1905
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	(Sholleron Herman Von)			
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"	1935		(R.Glucksman)	
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		()	1942
		"		(Hunziker-Kraft)

	.36	2008	-	1
.328	2000	-		2
.169	2007	-		3
	.22	1996	-	4
		.169		5
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1"

" 1981 (Douglas Pearce)

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2

" (UNWTO)

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24

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" ** (TSA)

4"

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24

" 12

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¹Ahmed Tessa, **Economie Touristique et aménagement du territoire**, Office des Publications Universitaires (OPU), Alger, 1993, p21.

.45 2006 2

62 2002 - 3

(Tourism Satellite Accounts) TSA **

.1993 1991 4

(2002 30-28) .12



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393 . 776

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(14-8)

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1938 (OGILVIE)

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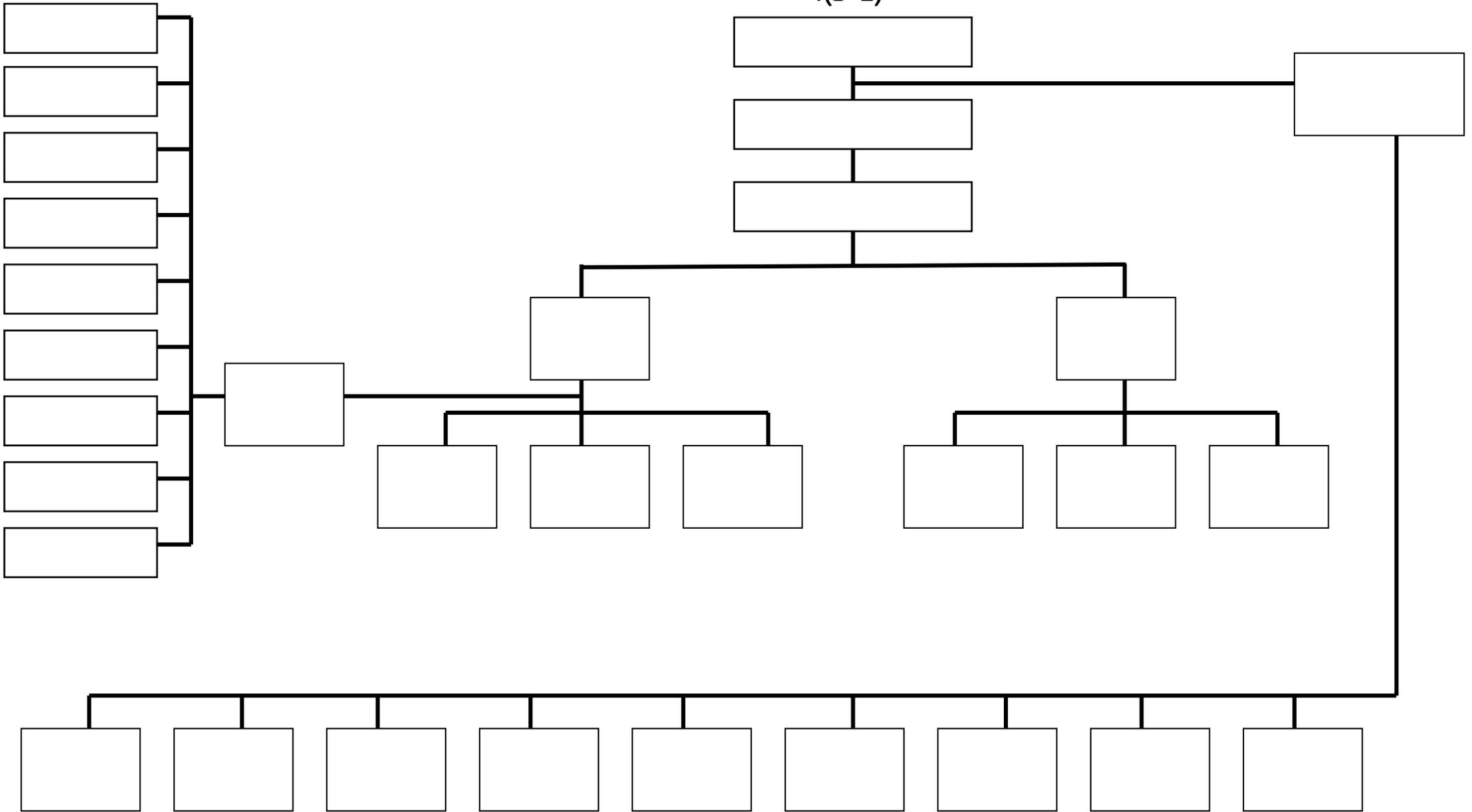
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.103 2007 (2) (29)



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.19 2003 -

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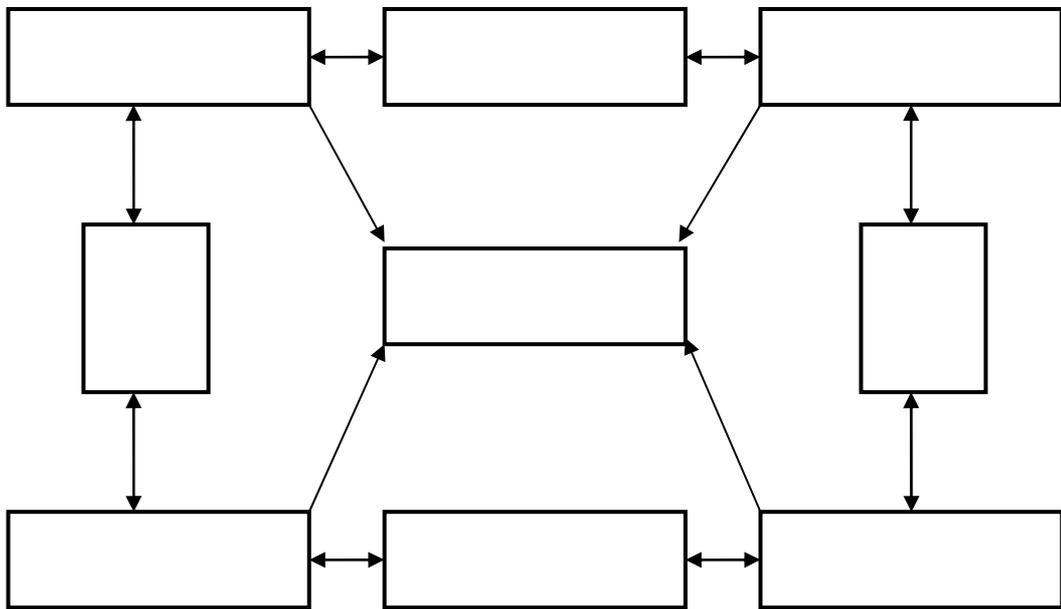
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.(2-2)

:(2-2)



.176

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(2-2)

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.23-20 2004

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.20-19 2005 -



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(21-15)

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(55-35)

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.231 2007

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.220 2005 -
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.70 2006
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"Lovelock" ."

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.15 2006

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¹ Cristopher Lovelock, Jochen Wirttz, Denis Lapert, **Marketing des services**, op.cit, p109.



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.12

.14-13 2002
.21-20 2008 -

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.195

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⁴ <http://www.marketing-etudiant.fr/> page consultée le 13/12/2009.



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(Marketing Mix)

³(Promotion)

(Place)

(Price)

(Product)

.(4P)

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.220

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-3-1

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.32-30 2007

.106-105

.239-238

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.35 2008

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5(...)

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6

.195 ()

.28 2007

.40-36

.31

.37

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3
4
5

⁶ Isabelle frochot, Patrick legohérel, **le marketing du tourisme**, dunod paris, France, 2007, p219.

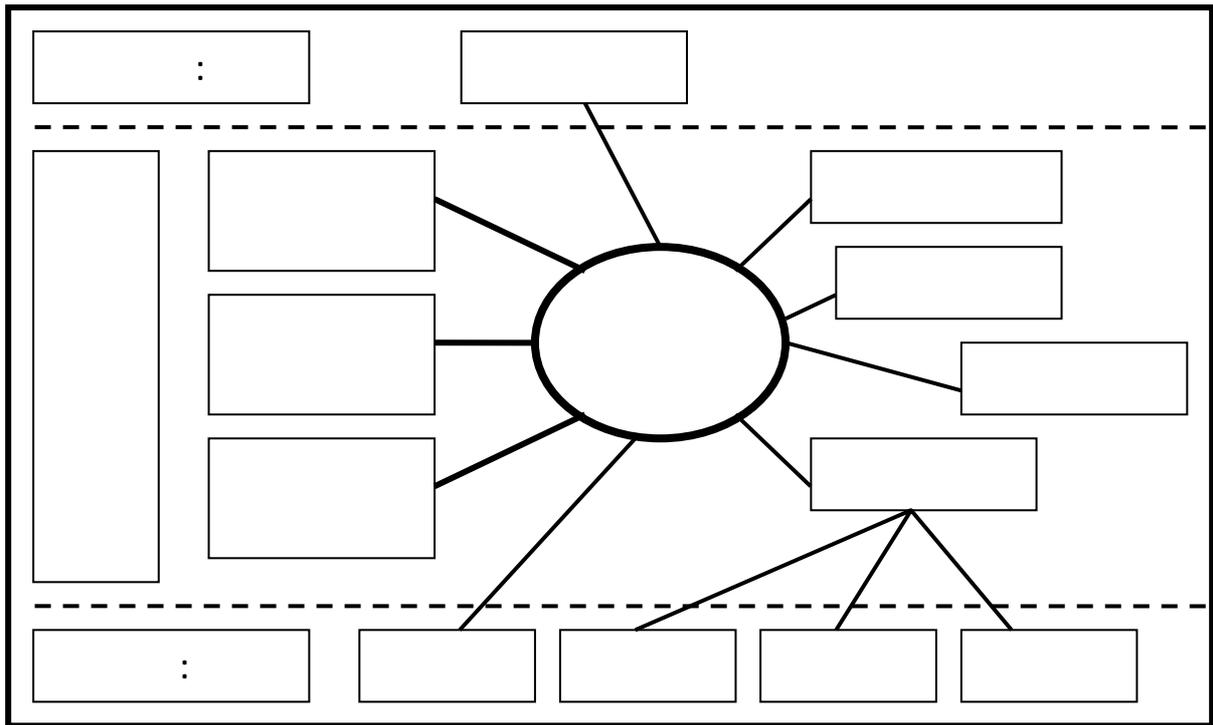
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(3-2)

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.16

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.134-133

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.16 2008

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(Dekadet)

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1993 (Mekercher)

(Davidson)

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.11-10

.170

.80-79

.81-75

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¹ <http://www.4geography.com/vb/t3251.html> page consultée le 10/11/2009.

.40 2

.184-183 3

.93 () 4

:(FIAV) -4

:(ICAO) -5

1944

1

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:(IHA) -1

1930

:(ASTA) -2

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1951

:(ITA) -3

30



1949

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1990

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2009 (WTTC)

5.433 %9.4

.%9.5 10.478 2019

275 %8.2 236

.³%8.4 2019

.4

x x =

.5

-1

.(....)

-2

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. ...

1

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³ The World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC), **Travel and Tourism Economic Impact 2009**, P08.

4

.09 (2001/06/21-19)

5

()

.(2-2)

:(2-2)

(*)	
-	-
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-	-
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.103-102

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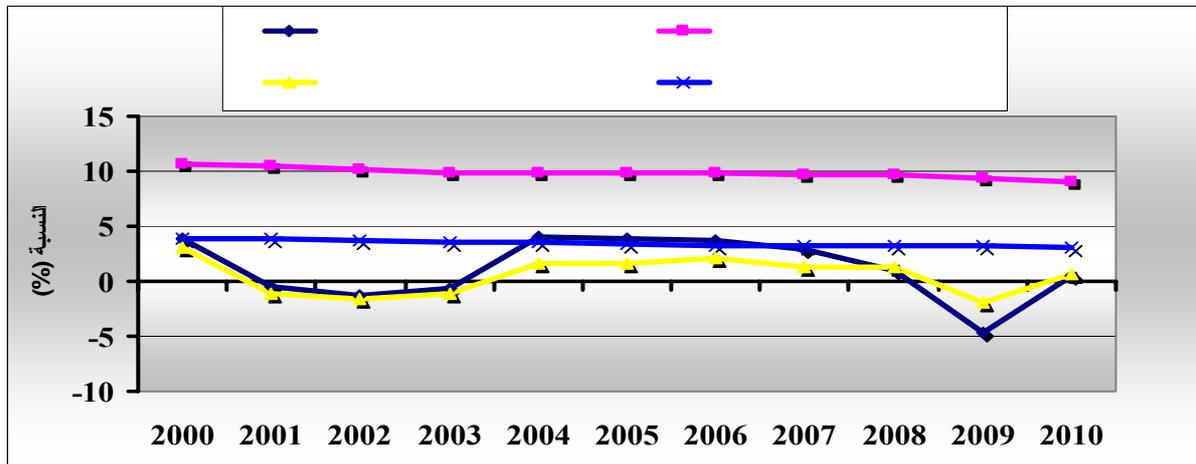
2

(*)

(4-2)

(2010-2000)

(4-2)



(01)

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(01)

(4-2)

(**)

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%10

%10.7

2000

(2010-2000)

5.433

%9.4

2009

.77

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**

%3.2	2009	%3.9	2000		%3.5
					1.877
	2009				-
		%11.29	%12.7		
			%11.6	%11.8 (*)	
2009			%14.7	2000	
	1.045			1.580	
					-
					2009
				%4.3	%5.4
566.5				%4.8	2000
				.%6.5	
		313.63			
			. ¹	11.29	
		:(**)			-2-1
:					
			(2003-2001)		-
		2003	%(-0.6)	2002	%(-1.3)
	2001	%(-1.2)		2001	%(-0.5)
	11			.2003	%(-0.6)
)			2002	
				2001	
				(

¹ http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool/ page consultée le 23/12/2009.

(SARS)			
		1	
		(2008-2004)	-
		2004 %4	
%2.1	2006		
		(2010-2009)	-
		%(-1.9) 2009 %(-4.7)	
		()	
		2009	
	%(-4.8)	%(-7.7)	
		A(H1N1)	
2010			
%0.5			
	2		
		%0.6	

¹ John G.C. Kester, **2009 International Tourism Results and Prospects for 2010**, UNWTO News Conference, Madrid- Spain (18 January 2010), p07.

² http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool/ page consultée le 23/12/2009.

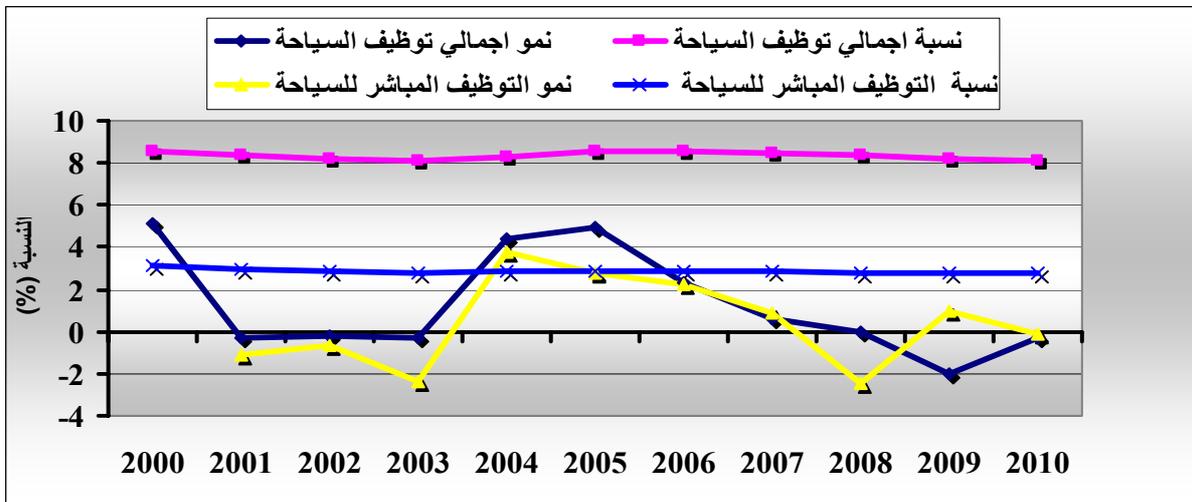
(Archer)

(Jude)

1

(2010-2000)

(5-2)



(01)

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(5-2)

-1-2

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(2010-2000)

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236 2009

81

2009

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2009	22		54	68
2000				-
2009			%7.4	
	%5.6			.%3.5
8			20	1
				-2-2
			(5-2)	
			(2003-2001)	-
%(-0.3)	2002	%(-0.2)	2001	%(-0.3)
				2003
	2003	%(-2.4)	2002	%(-0.6)
	2001	%(-1.1)		
	.(4-2)			
			(2007-2004)	-
%4.9				
	.%3.7	2004		2005
			(2010-2008)	-
2010	%(-0.3)	2009	%(-2)	

¹ http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool/ page consultée le 23/12/2009.

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%(-2.5)

.2010

%(-0.1)

%0.9

2009

2008

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2.8	1722.05	598.37	
2.2	66.95	29.23	
3.3	1017.5	299.93	

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- http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool/ page consultée le 23/12/2009.

3

$$K = \frac{1}{1 - \left(1 - \frac{\Delta C}{\Delta Y}\right)}$$

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:ΔC

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:ΔY

K = 1/1-(1-(598.37/1722.05))= 2.8 :

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.108 2002

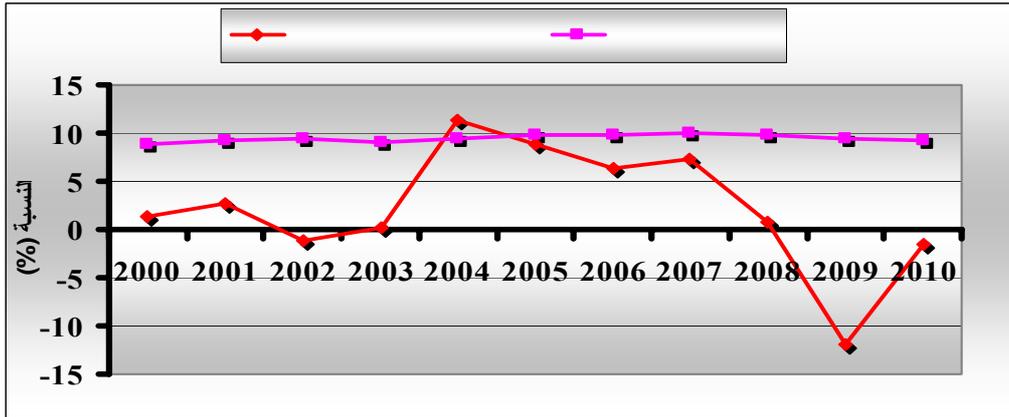
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(01)

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2010 2009 2002

%(-1.6) %(-12) %(-1.1)

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		. ¹ %(-19.2)	
	:		-2-2-3
	.		
² ...			
(UNCTAD)	2009		
33167			
(2009-2002)			%42.05
	41715	3984	
	%6.73	2234	
553	2008		
			³
%58	867		(2007-2005)
	3603	3474	7275
	852		
4675		%57	
⁴	450		4237
	:		-3
⁵ ...			

¹ http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool/ page consultée le 23/12/2009.

.109-108 2005

.(02) ³

.(03) ⁴

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(GNS/W/120)

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.151

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.46 - 2002 23-24 ()

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(TSA)

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-5

		.163	1
.169	2006	-	2
		.14-13	3
	.08		4
-()	5
		.04-03	

1

) 112 1998

2 (*) (

.(4-2)

.1998 :(4-2)

27	48	37	30	49	33		
24	43	33	27	44	29		
12	42	58	10	47	55		
11	38	52	9	42	49		
2	61	49	1	86	25		
2	54	44	1	77	22		
10	90	12	6	105	1		
9	80	11	5	94	1		

Source: World Trade Organization, Council for Trade in Services, **Tourism Services**, op.cit, p25.

.152-151

.(11-1)

² World Trade Organization, Council for Trade in Services, **Tourism Services**, Background Note by the Secretariat (23 September 1998), p25.

(4-2)

%49

%1

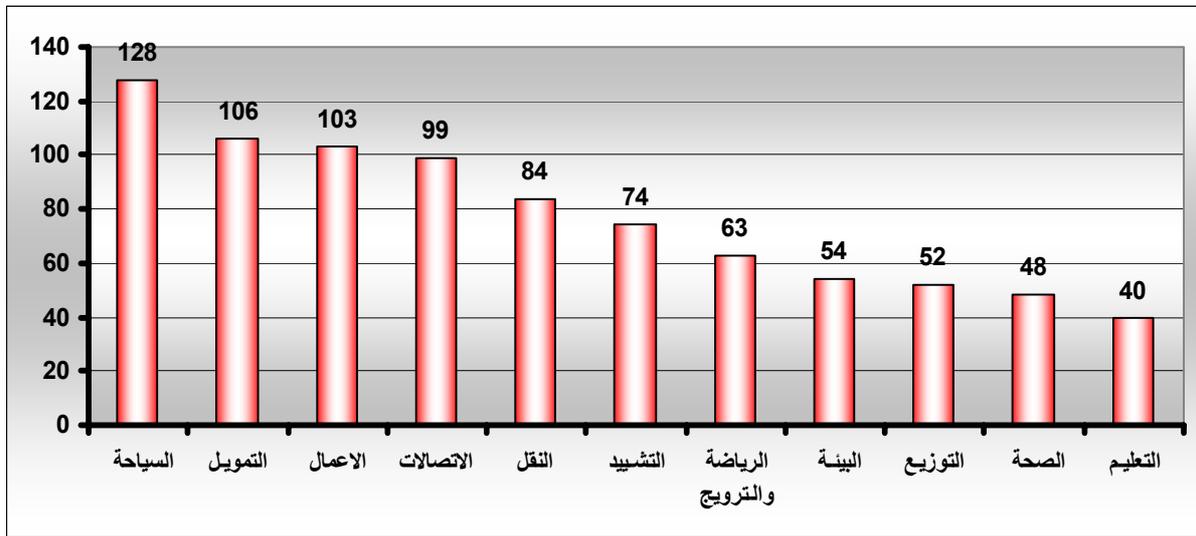
%11

%52

: (7-2)

.2004

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.06

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%86

128

106 ()

40

103

.(5-2)

.2004

:(5-2)

(%)		
41	128	
33	103	
20	61	
6	17	

)

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128

103

%41

61

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2005/03/16-15 (-

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.106 2005 .140 .09

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1.3 2018 1998

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1.5 2020

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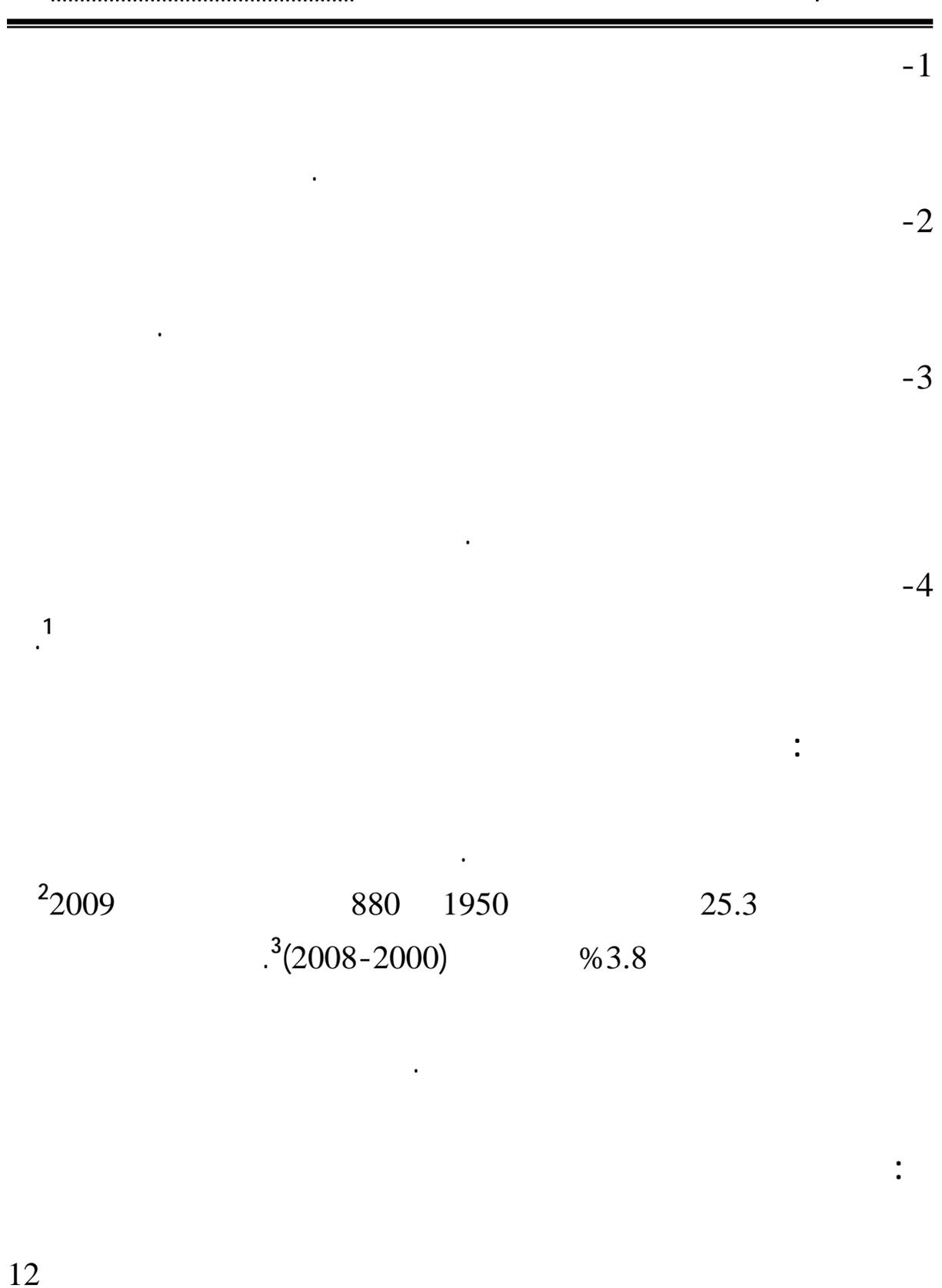
-3

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-4

-5

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¹ www.alaswaq.net page consultée le 27/09/2009.

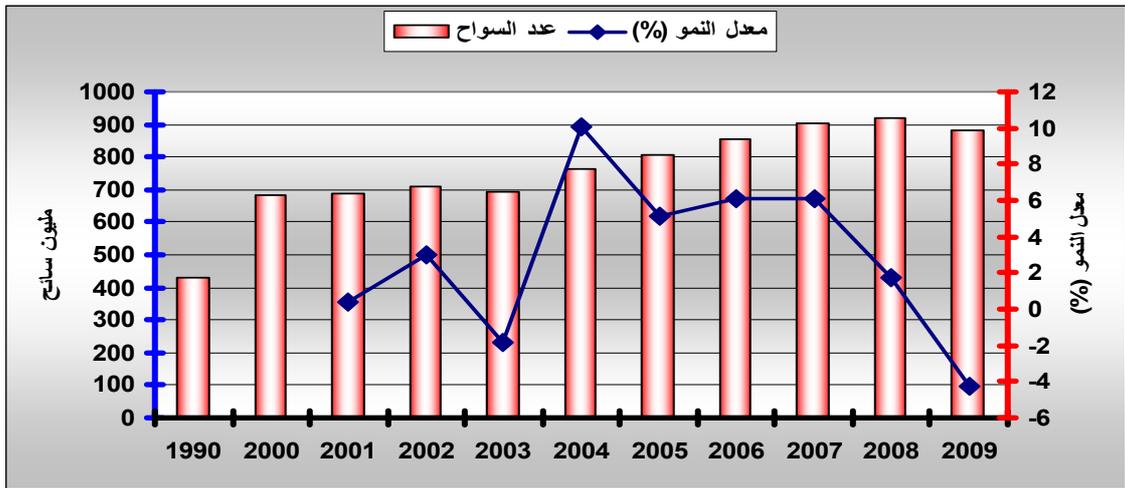
² World Tourism Organization, **UNWTO World Tourism Barometer**, Volume 8, Issue 01, January 2010 (www.unwto.org/facts/eng/barometer.htm), p05.

³ World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), **Tourism Highlights 2009 Edition**, p04.

1 185

2 %96 1950
 2009 %68.1
 (8-2)
 3
 (2009-2000)

(2009-2000) : (8-2)



(04) : (8-2)
 (04)

.1990 429.3 2000 683.7
 2000

¹ http://www.unwto/statistics/basic_references/index-en.htm ()

()

.01 2007 -

(04)

2

3

	110.1	392.6			
				%16.1	%57.4
					2001
					%0.4
	11		()
%(-4.7)					
				2002	
				707.1	%3
2002					
%17.7				%57.6	
				%16.5	
					2003
	()			
%(-1.8)				.1	
					694.6
				%(-9.3)	
	2002				11.6
					%(-3)
				%3.5	%5.3
(2009-2000)				2004	
				%10.1	
					765.1
%27.3					
.06-04	()			

%9.2

%11.1

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2004

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803.9

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852.6

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2006

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%11.3

.%7.9

%1.9

904.4

-

.2006

%6.1

2007

51.8

17.1 %4.2

19.5

5.7 %5.2

7.1 %9.6

.2006

%8.4

3.5 %13.9

2008

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2009

919.6

%1.7

.07

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%(-4.3)

(IATA)

2009

%(-5)

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944

2008

(9-2)

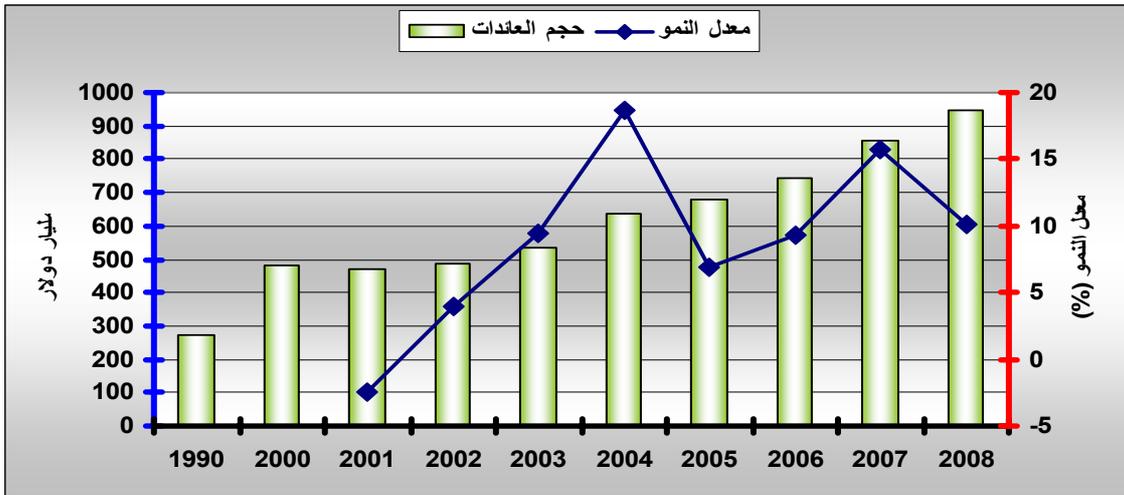
(

)

270

(2008-2000)

:(9-2)



.(05)

(05)

(9-2)

469.8

2001

2001

2000

2009

()

.15



2005
 678.3 %6.9
 2007 2006 -
 %9.3 2006
 .%15.7 2007
 2008 -
 944.3 %10.1
 (2008-2000) %30.3
 (2008)
 (Lehman brothers)
 .1 639
 (2009)

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-1

(10-2)

79.3

57.3

58

2009

.01

1

.2008

:(10-2)



.(06)

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2007

%(-3.2)

2008

%(-2.3)

.%3.6

.1 %9.8 %12.3

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-2

(11-2)

24.7

21.8

110.1

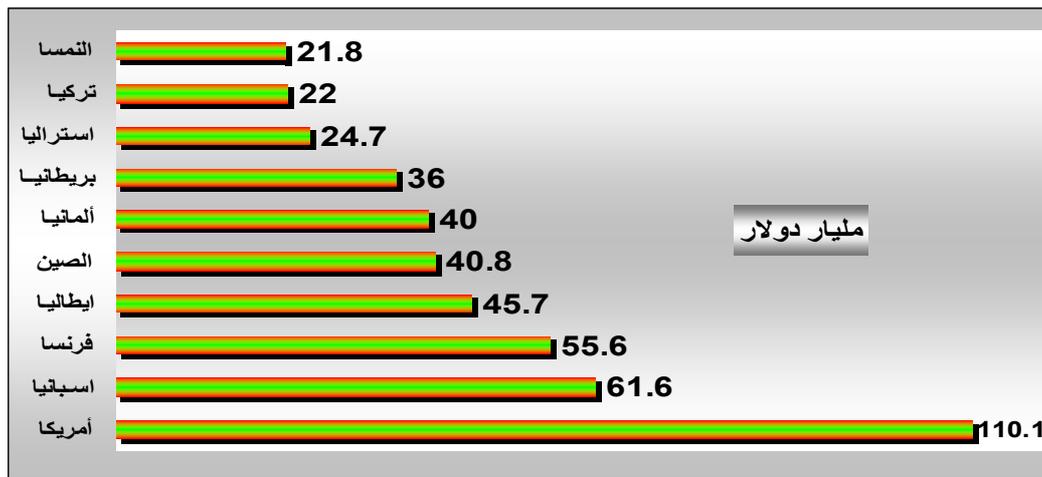
55.6

61.6

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.2008

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2007

%2.4 %6.9 %13.9

%(-6.7)

.%15.4 %18.7



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%68

(2009-2000)

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.(2008 2003) : (1-3)

2008		2003		2008		2003	
10.2		10.2		139.2		139.2	
5.00	4.81	6705	6271.7	335.8	302.0	()	(²)
3.14	2.03	60443	37008	1898.619	752.220	()	([*])
4.75	2.90	1679353	557869	79905	16210	()	
33.25	30.90	81.8	77.0	27.2	23.8	()	
6.00	3.69	19505	9418	1171.151	347.898	()	
2.68	2.50	3730	1832	100.200	45.949	()	
6.59	5.83	919.60	694.6	60.651	40.519	()	
5.45	5.11	944.3	534.6	51.511	27.368	()	

." " 2009

.(22.10.07)

()

.03 2009

- United Nations conference on trade and development, UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics (2008-2009).

%22² 14.2

%78

%44

%30

%3.63

.¹

%22

335.8 2008

.2003

32.2

%5

34.6

38.2

74.2

.²%18.1 2008

.26 2007

.29 2009

*

1

2

%3.14

1.898

.1

2008

1171

. ...

100

2008

%4

%4.7

.2007

%1.8

2008

.2

%14

(*)

2009

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.03

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22

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(ESCWA)

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(GCC)

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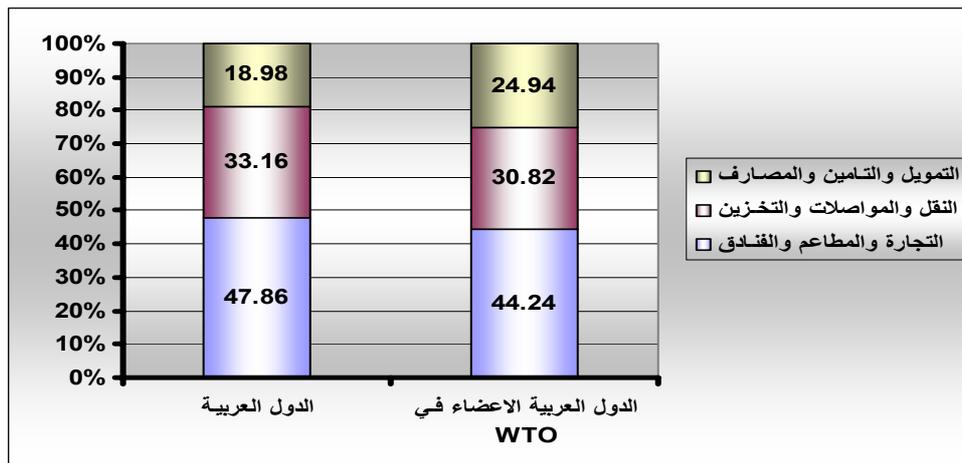
:

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-1

1995 145 2000 176
 %105 2008 361 %23
 .2000
 %19.01 2000 %25 1995 %27
 (1-3) .¹2008

.2008 :(1-3)



.(07)

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(1-3)

(08 07)

:

-1-1

%21.11 2008

2007

298

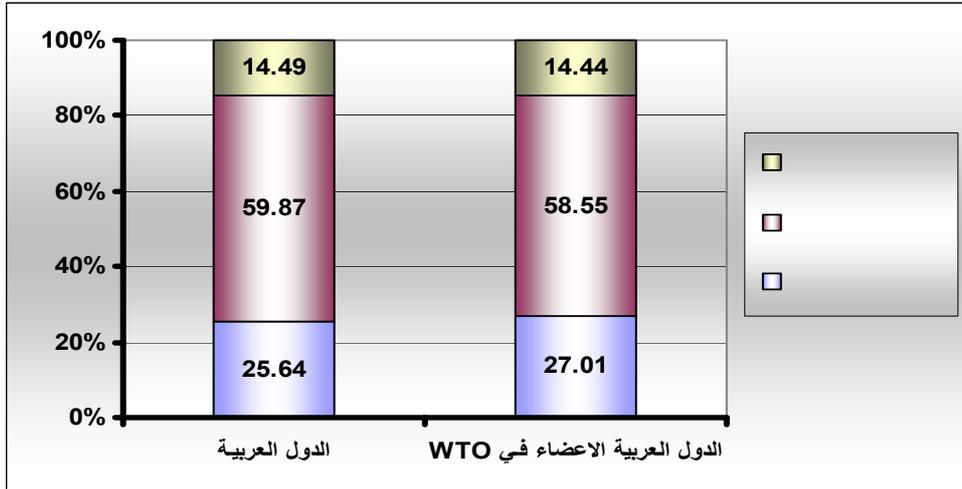
2007

%.%19.01 2008

2008		WTO		
%30		%20		%40
	%47.86			
	%33.16			
		:WTO		-2-1
	244	WTO		
%12.86		2007	%19.58	2008
			%67.66	
				.2008
		.2008	%17.84	2007 %18.77
%(30 -20)		4		2008
			%53 %34	
			%20	
			%44.24	
				2008
	%30.82			
			%.24.94	
			:	-2
147	1995	115		
2008		320	%27	2000
			.2000	%117

2000 %20 1995 %22
 .¹2008 %19.89

.2008 : (2-3)



.(07)

:

: (2-3) (08 07)

: -1-2

45 2008

275

%16.42

2007

2008

2007

%.18.31

%16.89

%34.86

WTO

%.30

.2008

%59.87

%.14.49

%25.64

			:WTO		-2-2
	237	WTO			
%12.49		2007	%12.66		2008
			%73.94		
				.2008	
		.2008	%17.32	2007	%19.35
			2008		
					%20
.%14.45			%20		
%58.55					
		.2007			2008
%27.01					
					2008
					:
	%8.55	2008		100	
174					
			%26.91		2008
		2007			%45.9
	%31.4				
	%22.7				
				. 2007	
		2007			%41.9

%34.73

.%23.36

2007 2000

%31.7

%18.9

2007

.2000

%22.68 2000

1

.2

$$I_0 = \frac{X - M}{X + M}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{X + M}{GPD} * 100$$

:

:I₀

:I₁

:X

:M

()

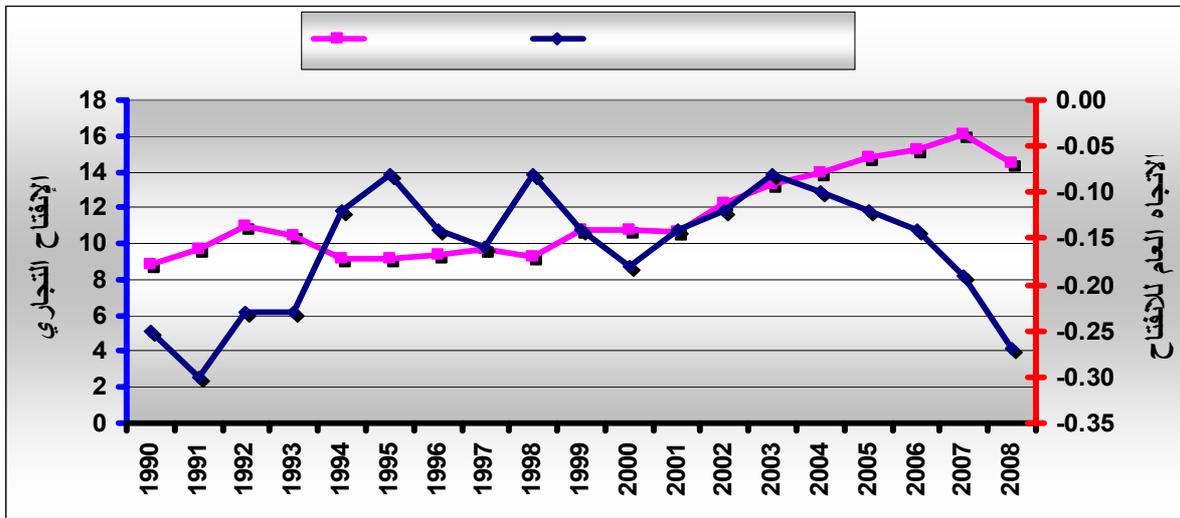
:GPD

:

-1

2008 275 2007
 %13.83 (3-3) .2008
 .(2008-1991)

:(3-3) .(2008-1991)



:(15.14)

2007

%16.05

()
 () (2008-1990)
 %8 2003 1998 1991
 .%30 1991

:WTO

-2

%78.33

2008

(4-3)

215

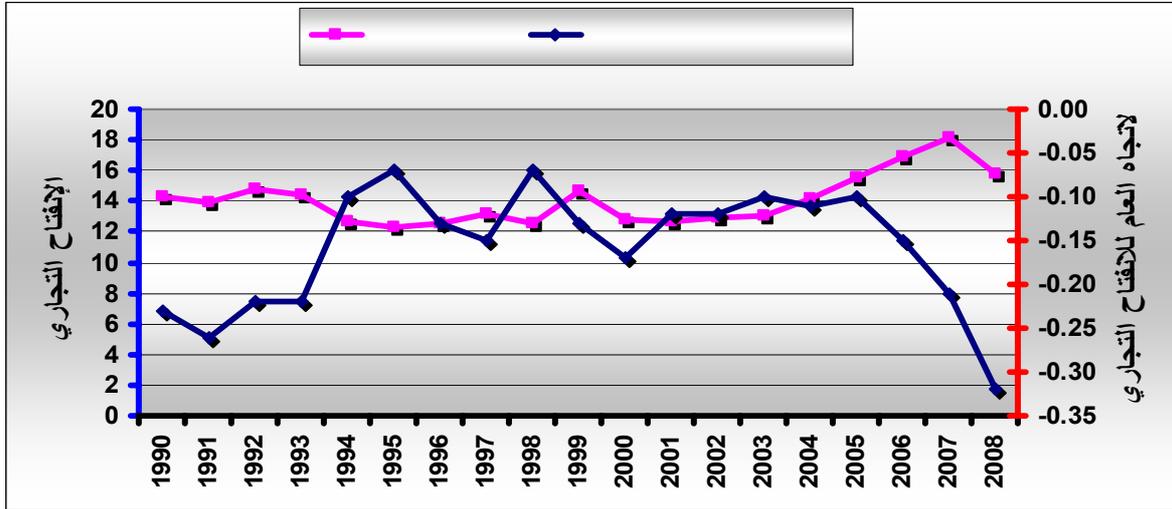
.(2008-1991)

WTO

WTO

:(4-3)

.(2008-1991)



.(15.14)

:

(3-3)

(4-3)

(2008-1990)

WTO

2007

2003

%.12.36

1995

%.18.11

[-0.07, -0.32]

WTO

(1995)

%39.2

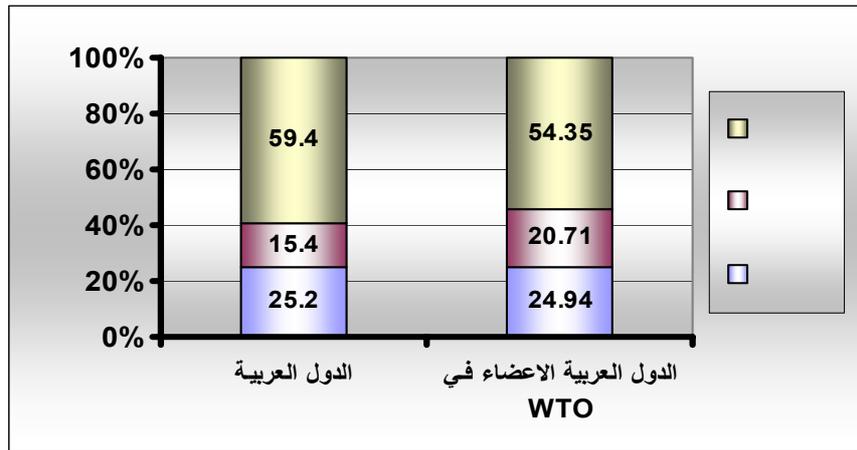
128

2007

:

.2007

:(5-3)



.(09)

:

:

(09)

:

-1

%59.4

1995

2007

%47.3

%.15.4

%25.2

:WTO

-2

2007

%54.35

%20.71

1995

2007

%.48.98

2007 () 05 WTO

%80

.WTO

%17.1

.1

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()

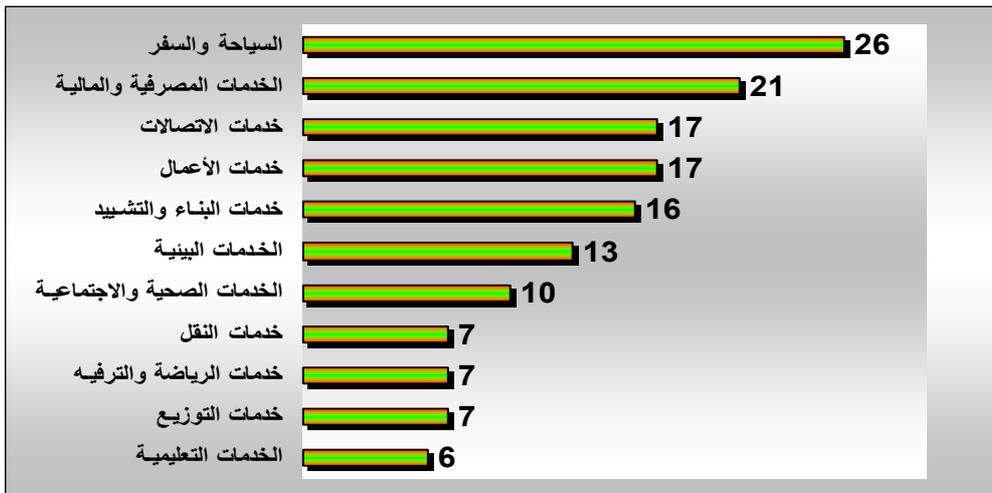
" "

147

. 2

.2009

:(6-3)



.(16)

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26

(*)

09

. 21

(WTO)

17

07

(08)

16

(

)

1

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120

.(7-3)

.GATS

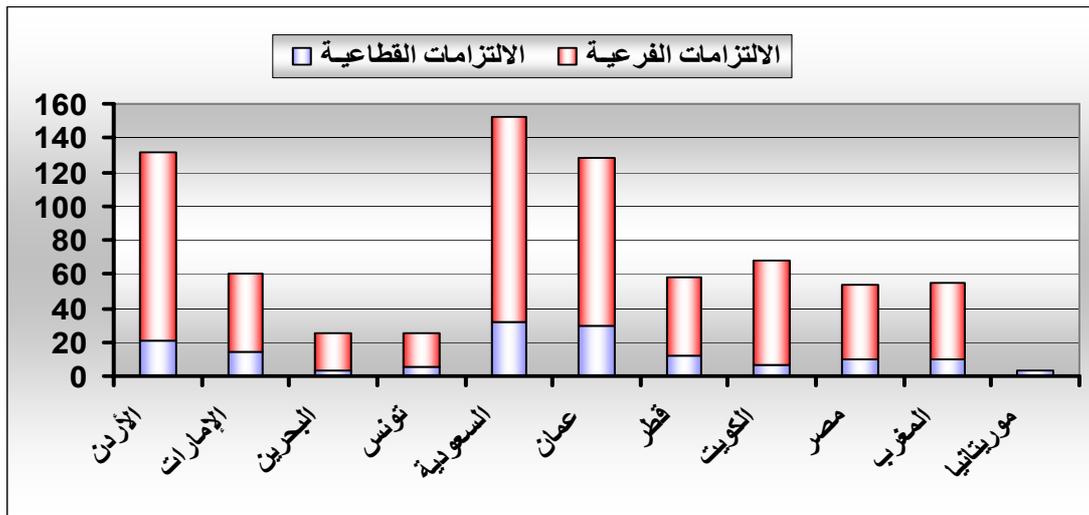
(GATS)

1

.172-170

.2009

:(7-3)



(16)

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(32) 11
 09 (30) 10
 .(21)

%53.59

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.973

(GATS)

2

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(*) 17

1996

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1981

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2

.16 (2008) 23 - 21

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.211

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.1

.2

2001

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2003

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.3

(GATS PLUS)

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-

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- 2003

1

.31

.211

2

.220-219 (2009)

3

"

"

11

2004

1

2005

2008

(*)

12

2

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: -1

.3

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.221-219 (2009)

.217-216

.(17)

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2

3

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-1

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()

-2

)

(

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-3

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:(

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-4

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: -5

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2

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3

.99

.1972 16
660 851 2007

2007

141

25

185

166

² <http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/> page consultée le 25/01/2009

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.()

:(2-3)

(%) :

1999	2003	1999	2001	2006	2006	2006	2006	
100	91.2	29.0	44.8	4.9	73.2	72.9	14.5	
0.0	0.0	0.6	18.6	13.1	0.0	1.7	14.5	
0.0	1.3	12.9	12.6	24.2	24.6	17.3	3.8	
0.0	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	
0.0	0.0	56.3	19.0	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
0.0	5.5	0.7	3.1	11.2	2.2	8.1	63.7	

.403 (2007)

:

(2-3)

:

%91

%100

:

-1

%72

%73

%17

%24

:

-2

%14.5

%18.6

:

-3

%13.1

%46.6

%19

.

%56.3

.

%3

%.%1.4

%1.9

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: -5

: -6

: -7

1

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WTO

(3-3)

2

2002

()

1

.18

.226 (2007)

2

.WTO

:(3-3)

		X	X	
	X		X	
		X	X	
	X	X	X	
		X	X	
	X	X	X	
	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	
			X	
	X	X	X	

:

:

.226 2007

-

- World Trade Organization, Council for Trade in Services, Tourism Services, op.cit, p23-24.

1

:



.1

.2

-1

-2

-3

-4

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-6

-7

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1
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3
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-3

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2007

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124

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.2

1+ (-) x 6 =

37

³2008

39

2007

() 1

.46

.228 (2007)

2

.(18)

3

2008 (40)¹
 18 2007

04²

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2007

()

1

.46

.227 (2007)

2

04

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100

:

2008

.2009

:

2008

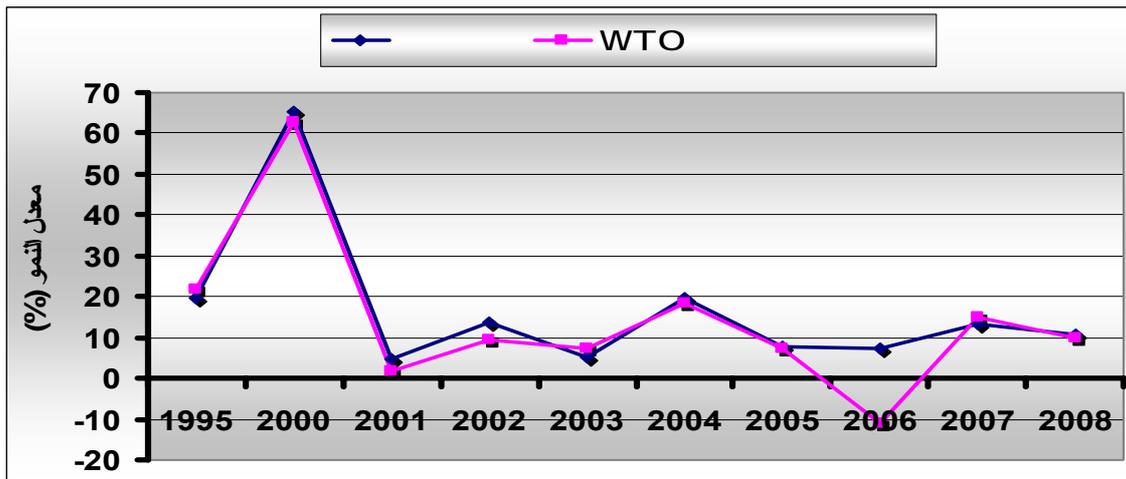
60

%6.59

(2008-1995)

.(2008-1995)

:(8-3)



.(22)

:

(22 19)

(8-3)

:

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-1

2008 %80.32

. 33

2000

2000 %4.91

.2008 %6.59

%4.85

2001 .

2001

11

%13.64

%5.10

2003

2002

()

2005 .

.2004

%7.64

%10.75

2008

.2008

2000

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05

1995

. 48

%19.85

:WTO

-2

%84.62

WTO

2008

WTO

%71.13

2008

51

.2000

2006

%(-10.98)

.WTO

12

14

. 07

(1995)

1990

()

%3.76 %3.95

1995

2008 2000

%6.59 %4.91

.(90-85)

WTO

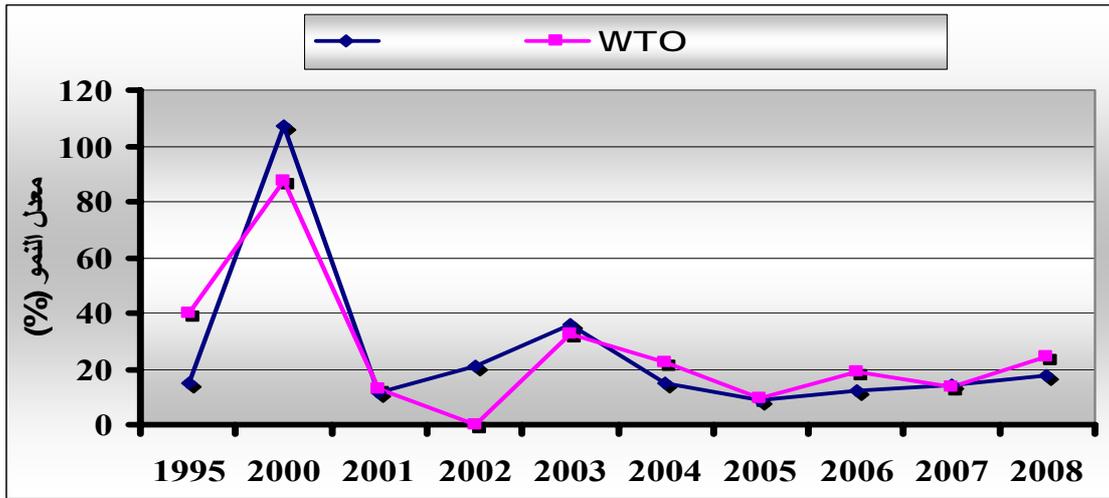
.(2008-1990)

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(9-3)

.(2008-1995)

:(9-3)



.(22)

:

(22 20)

(9-3)

:

: -1

2008

51

%5.45

2000

%244

2004

%8.48 %15.23

2005

%35.79

2003

:WTO

-2

%83.86

WTO

2008

2004

.2004

(2008-2001)

WTO

.2002 %0.22

2003 %32.77

WTO

09

10

07

%2.32

1995 1990

%5.45 %4.12 2008 2000

%1.75

:

:1

-1

-2

-3

2005

()

1

-4

-5

-6

-7

2001 11

%82

%88

%37

2020

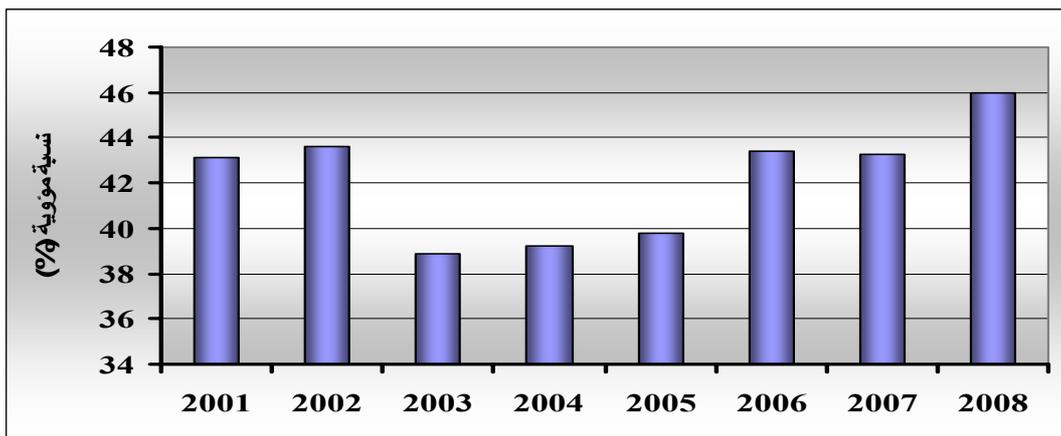
%42

.¹%63

.(10-3)

:(10-3)

.(2008-2001)



.(22)

:

%45.97

(10-3)

2008

23

	.%17.65	2008	27	2007	
	%38.85	2003			
	.%(-6.33)				
()				
		2005			.
			.2006		
			2008		
			. ¹		
			:		-1
	%74	%62			
	.%69		%75	%60	
	.		:		-2
	%33	%38			
				.%41	
			:		-3
	%20				
			. %9.9	%1.2	
					.
	%17		.%91	%7	
	.%22	%3.5			.%25
	. ²	%39			

.(21) 1

.(23) 2



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12

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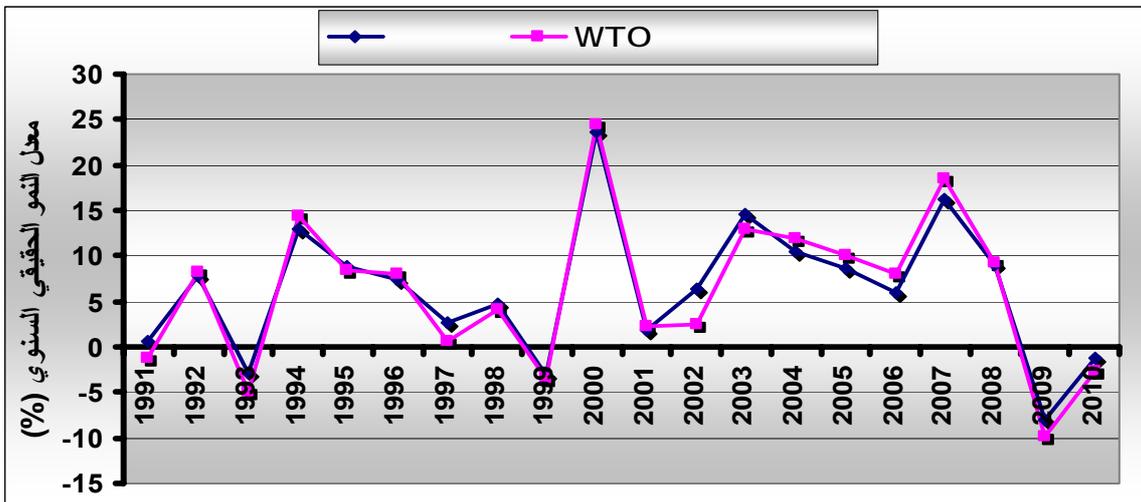
:

)
 ()
 .()
 .()
 :
 -1
 %11.7 184
 .%171 2000 2009

.(2010-1991)

.(2010-1991)

:(11-3)



.(27·26·25·24)

:

(27 26 25 24)

:

: -1-1

(2008-2001) (1998-1994)

2000

.%23.6

2009 1999 1993

2008 %(-8)

2009

.2009

2010

:WTO

-2-1

146 WTO

2009

%12.2

%79.57

.2000

2009

%168

WTO

2009 1999 1993 1991

WTO

2009

2010

2008

%(-9.8)

.%(-2.7)

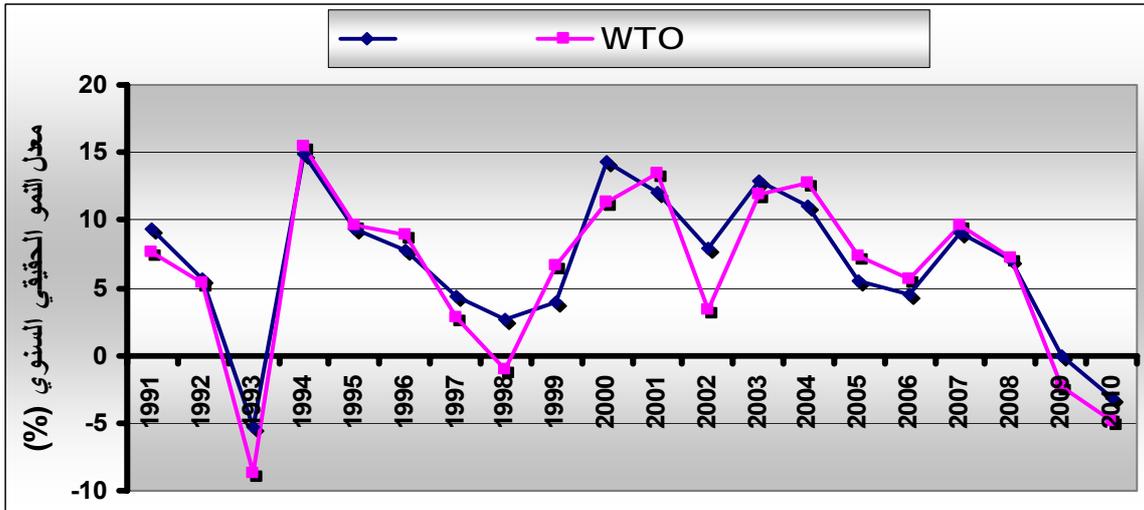
() 1995
 [%9.8 %13.5] 1995 [%8.8 %10.2]

WTO
 .(2010-1995)

-2

2009 %3.7 ()
 .2000 %178 60
 (12-3)

.(2010-1991) :(12-3)



.(27,26,25,24)

:

: (27 26 25 24)

:

-1-2

1994

1993

%.14.9

2010 .%(-3.2)

:WTO

-2-2

WTO

1994 .%15.4

2009 WTO

2010

%(-2.3)

1998

1993

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(12-3)

(11-3)

WTO

1995

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WTO

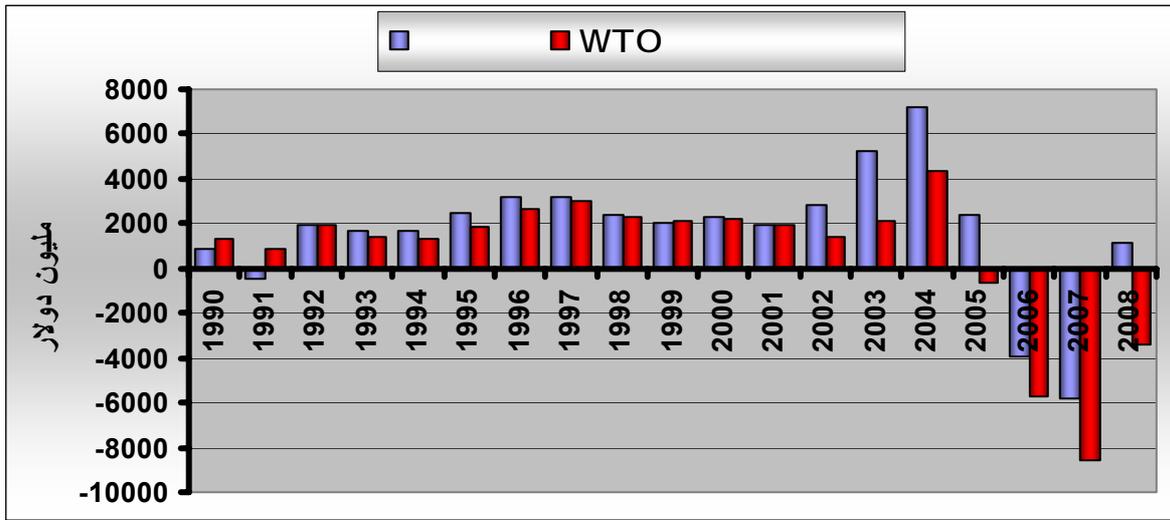
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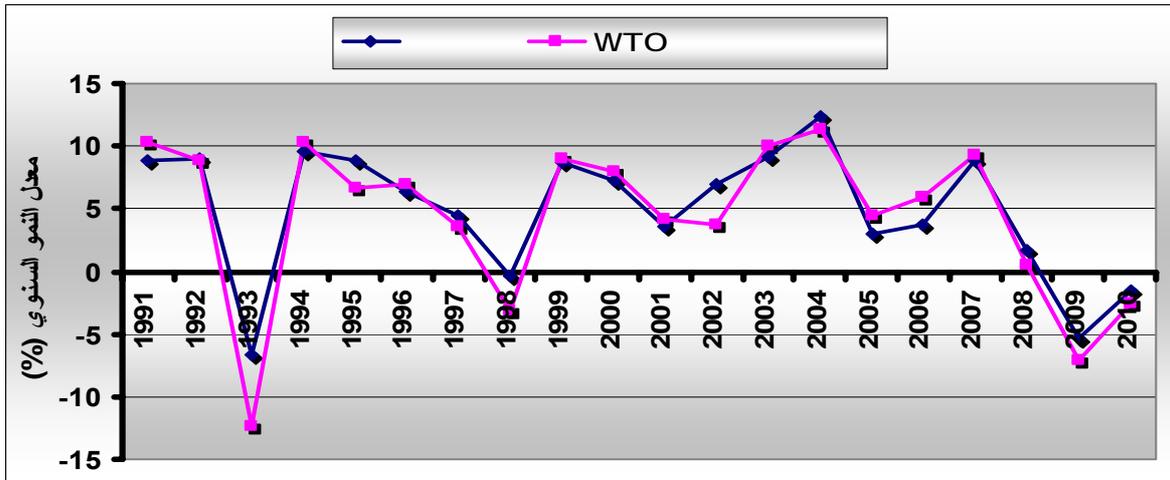
%.52

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:(14-3)



.(27.26.25.24)

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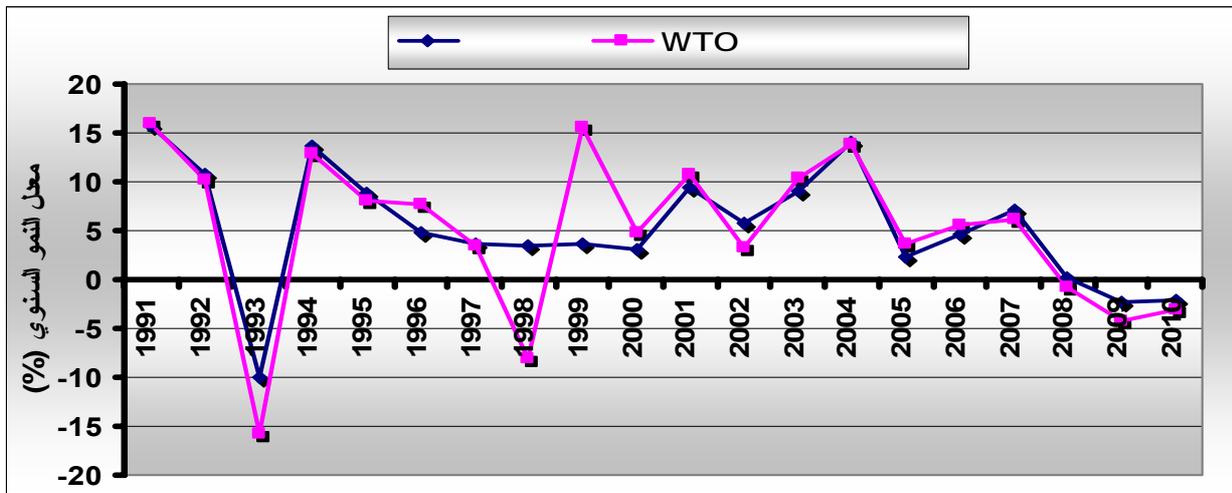
2009 %5.5 3.009

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.(27,26,25,24)

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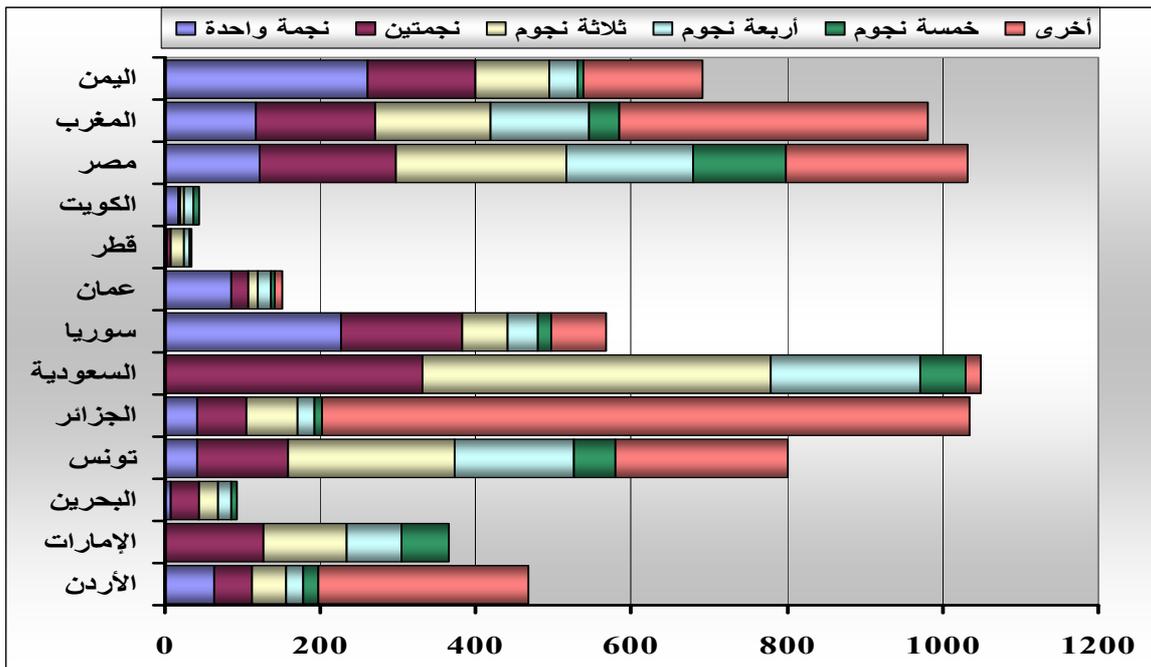
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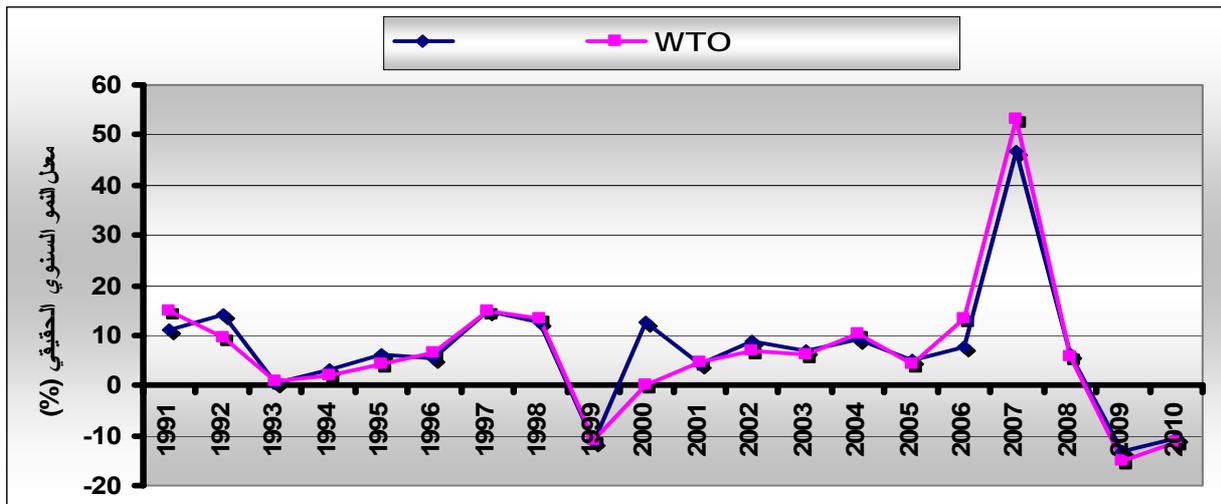
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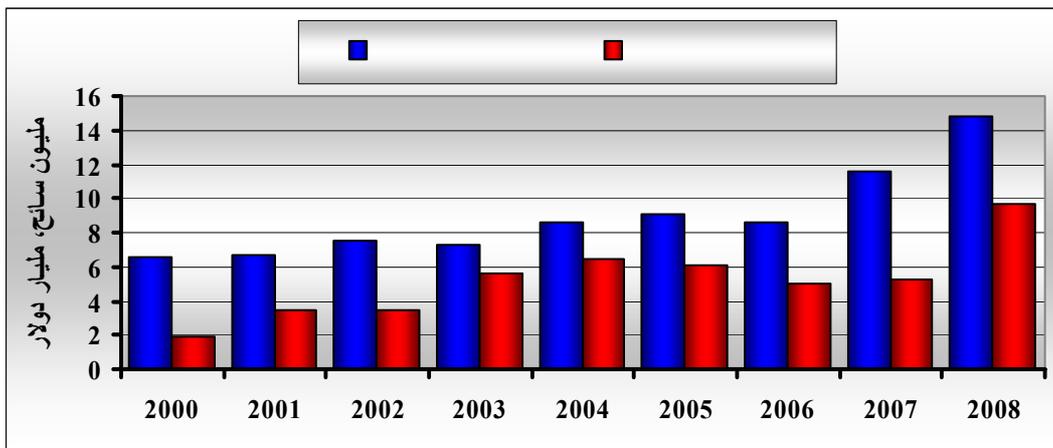
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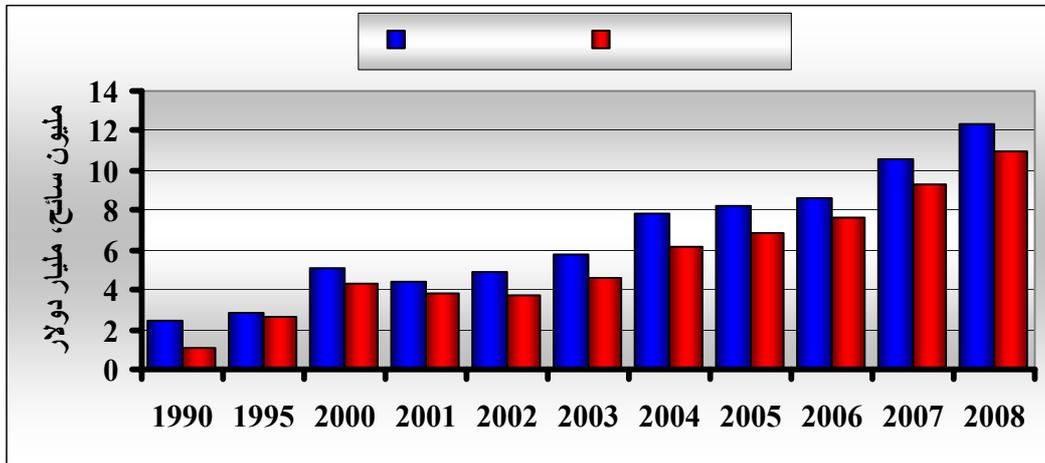
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%140 2007 %15.89 12 2008
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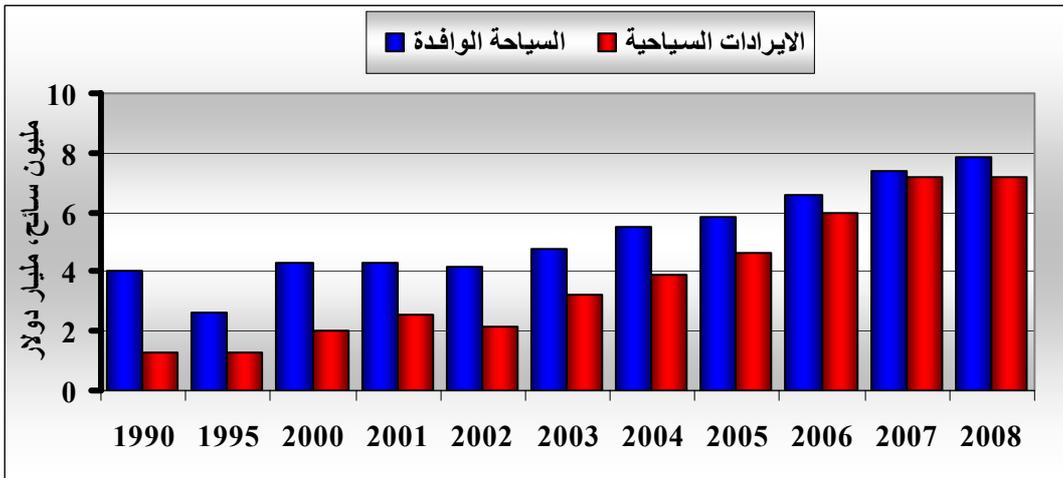
3500

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¹ <http://www.aljazeera.net/NR/exeres/D7285945-5827-4948-8F1F-46B95FB32DED.htm> page consultée le 15/01/2010.

.(2008-1990)

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	.2006-2005	-58
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	.2006	-60
.2006		-61
.2002		-62
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	.2006	-65
	.2009	-66
.2005-2004		-67
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	.2004	36



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.2007 (2) (29) () ()

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	.2001	-79
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	.(2009 2007)	-81
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	.2002	
	2009	-83
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	.2008	
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		-86
	.2006 16-14	
		-87
	.(2002 30-28)	
		-88
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"		-89
-19)		"
	(2001/06/21	
		-90
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		.2004
	(GATS)	-91
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		(
	.2004	-
		-94
.2005	2	31
		-95
2005/03/16-15 (-)
		-
		-96
23 - 21		
		.(2008)

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(2010-2000)

:(01)

(1) : _____

2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	
5750.87	5433.7	5880.07	5387.17	4849.61	4520.61	4181.29	3718.84	3419.69	3405.04	3481.61	
0.5	-4.7	1	2.9	3.7	3.9	4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5	3.9	(%)
9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.7	(%)
1985.52	1877.27	1963.51	1809.35	1656.84	1571.4	1489.46	1357.33	1254.7	1254.67	1293.31	
0.6	-1.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	3.1	
3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	
235758	236490	241449	241567	239923	234323	223275	213803	214639	215238	216044	
-0.3	-2	0	0.6	2.3	4.9	4.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	5.1	
8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	
81913.1	81992.9	81223	83269.9	82510.9	80701.9	78535.6	75708.6	77533.7	78037.2	78917.3	(000)
2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3	3.1	
1240.54	1188.11	1397.72	1268.36	1085.93	980.045	855.783	710.155	651.192	645.669	635.965	
-1.6	-12	0.7	7.4	6.4	8.9	11.4	0.2	-1.1	2.7	1.3	
9.2	9.4	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.4	9.3	8.9	

Source: http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool.

.(2010-2000)

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	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	
3984	256	1022	611	482	452	326	568	267	-1
41715	1571	7433	5834	6225	5694	5957	5682	3319	-2
33167	1536	7096	5483	5468	4335	3939	3193	2117	-3
2234	123	553	298	296	266	287	222	189	-1-3
2920	132	582	442	564	527	365	170	138	-2-3
6603	307	1568	1137	1138	789	642	638	384	-3-3
16636	766	3514	2829	2612	2042	1971	1732	1170	-4-3
594	16	80	57	56	37	47	128	173	-5-3
4180	192	799	720	802	674	627	303	63	-6-3
78866	3363	15551	11928	12175	10481	10222	9443	5703	

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.(2007-2005)

:(03)

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CIS				CIS				
879	12392	1332782	146943	13205	33639	124046	170891	-1
98	24414	335135	359647	7192	113850	232141	353183	-2
-618	98438	755164	852985	22931	208180	636238	867349	-3
-12	450	4237	4675	198	3603	3474	7275	-1-3
-416	26317	318720	344621	5879	70923	237671	314473	-3-3
-275	17378	82989	100092	3804	25091	81872	110767	-4-3
270	140901	1332782	1473953	43886	367294	1060084	1471264	

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.(2009-1990)

:(04)

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2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	
880.30	919.60	904.40	852.6	803.9	765.1	694.6	707.1	686.6	683.7	540.5	429.3	
-4.3	1.7	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.1	-1.8	3.0	0.4	26.4	25.9	-	(%)
459.7	487.1	487.9	468.4	441.8	424.4	407.1	407.0	395.2	392.6	315.0	256.0	
52.2	53.0	53.9	54.9	55.0	55.5	58.6	57.6	57.6	57.4	58.2	59.6	(%)
-5.6	-0.2	4.2	6.0	4.1	4.2	0.0	3.0	0.7	24.6	23.0	-	
180.5	184.1	182.0	166.0	153.6	144.2	113.3	124.9	115.7	110.1	82.4	55.8	
20.5	20.0	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.8	16.3	17.7	16.9	16.1	15.2	13.0	
-2.0	1.2	9.6	8.1	6.5	27.3	-9.3	8.0	5.1	33.6	47.6	-	
139.6	147.1	142.9	135.8	133.3	125.7	113.1	116.7	122.1	128.2	109.0	92.8	
15.9	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.5	17.8	18.8	20.1	21.6	
-5.1	2.9	5.2	1.9	6.0	11.1	-3.1	-4.4	-4.8	17.6	17.4	-	
48.0	45.7	45.0	41.5	37.3	34.5	31.6	30.0	29.1	27.9	20.4	15.1	
5.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	
5.0	1.6	8.4	11.3	8.1	9.2	5.3	3.1	4.3	36.7	35.0	-	
52.5	55.6	46.6	40.9	37.9	36.3	29.5	28.5	24.5	24.9	13.7	9.6	
6.0	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.2	
-5.6	19.3	13.9	7.9	4.4	23.1	3.5	16.3	-1.6	81.75	42.7	-	

1-www.unwto.org/facts/eng/barometer.htm.

: _____

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.(2009-1990)

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	
944.3	857.4	741.2	678.3	634.7	534.6	488.2	469.8	481.6	410.7	270.2	
10.1	15.7	9.3	6.9	18.7	9.5	3.9	-2.5	17.2	51.9	-	(%)
473.7	435.2	376.3	349.7	328.5	283.4	241.9	227.5	232.5	212.1	142.9	
50.2	50.8	50.8	51.6	51.8	53.0	49.5	48.4	48.3	51.6	52.9	(%)
8.8	15.7	7.6	6.5	15.9	17.2	6.3	-2.2	9.6	48.4	-	
206.0	186.8	156.0	134.6	129.5	98.4	101.4	92.9	90.2	80.7	46.5	
21.8	21.8	21.0	19.8	20.4	18.4	20.8	19.8	18.7	19.6	17.2	
10.3	19.7	15.9	3.9	31.6	-3.0	9.1	3.0	11.7	73.5	-	
188.4	171.3	153.7	145.2	132.0	114.2	113.5	119.8	130.8	98.5	69.3	
20.0	20.0	20.7	21.4	20.8	21.4	23.2	25.5	27.2	23.9	25.6	
10.0	11.5	5.9	10.0	15.6	0.6	-5.3	-8.4	32.7	42.1	-	
30.6	29.1	24.6	21.8	19.2	16.1	12.0	11.5	10.5	8.5	6.4	
3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	
5.2	18.3	12.8	13.5	19.3	34.2	4.3	9.5	23.5	32.8	-	
45.6	35.0	30.6	27.0	25.5	22.5	19.4	18.1	17.6	10.9	5.1	
4.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.6	1.9	
30.3	14.4	13.3	5.9	13.3	16.0	7.2	2.8	61.46	113.7	-	

1-www.unwto.org/facts/eng/barometer.htm.

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2- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Tourism Highlights 2009 Edition.

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	2008		2007			2008		2007		
13.8	110.1	12.8	96.7		-3.2	79.3	3.9	81.9		1
6.9	61.6	12.8	57.6		3.6	58.0	9.8	56.0		2
2.4	55.6	17.1	54.3		-2.3	57.3	1.1	58.7		3
7.2	45.7	11.9	42.7		-3.1	53.0	9.6	54.7		4
9.7	40.8	9.7	37.2		-2.1	42.7	6.3	43.7		5
11.0	40.0	9.9	36.0		-2.2	30.2	0.7	30.9		6
-6.7	36.0	11.6	38.6		9.8	25.4	22.1	23.1		7
10.6	24.7	25.0	22.3		12.3	25.0	17.6	22.2		8
18.7	22.0	9.7	18.5		1.9	24.9	3.6	14.4		9
15.4	21.8	13.5	18.9		5.9	22.6	0.1	21.4		10

- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Tourism Highlights 2009 :

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1.898.619	-916	46.505	192.089	82.264	320.857	68.535	119.700	172.791	361.025	1.214.655	
21.237	2.524	1.051	3.232	1.741	6.024	1.130	2.453	2.190	5.773	6.917	
250.517	-2.553	5.157	18.459	18.675	42.291	14.703	15.156	27.202	57.061	153.718	
24.338	231	800	2.421	1.524	4.744	5.203	1.224	1.897	8.324	11.058	
40.885	3.232	2.420	5.241	-	7.661	1.500	4.665	5.940	12.104	17.887	
170.300	9.240	3.000	16.022	1.189	20.211	420	15.283	15.894	31.596	109.253	
982	100	17	178	54	250	119	242	163	524	109	
468.800	3.200	8.605	54.646	15.695	78.947	10.989	14.025	21.506	46.521	340.133	
61.085	1.221	3.572	3.194	-	6.767	1.371	7.194	8.787	17.352	35.745	
52.582	-6.484	1.254	4.809	-	6.063	2.722	5.030	14.815	22.566	30.437	
110.423	-18.628	1.781	14.300	9.077	25.159	276	9.976	8.357	18.609	85.284	
59.945	305	3.306	3.331	2.028	8.666	873	3.433	5.707	10.013	40.961	
102.303	911	1.040	8.999	5.009	15.048	2.665	3.372	3.657	9.694	76.651	
148.165	793	1.747	13.944	6.769	22.460	11.625	8.115	5.128	24.868	100.043	
29.620	-	1.992	6.231	2.104	10.326	1.844	909	8.529	11.282	8.012	
76.732	-8.532	64	5.783	3.923	9.770	872	3.132	3.185	7.190	68.305	
162.640	7.293	8.550	12.989	2.165	23.704	11.310	16.575	23.162	51.047	80.595	
85.743	8.887	1.230	15.043	10.426	26.699	802	5.882	11.197	17.881	32.277	
3.615	362	341	434	-	775	-	149	346	495	1.983	
28.708	-2.997	577	2.833	1.884	5.294	111	2.885	5.130	8.126	15.288	

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1.504.657	5.572	41.611	163.143	70.848	275.602	56.538	97.732	143.821	298.091	924.058	
17.006	2.221	920	2.737	1.673	5.330	660	2.191	1.695	4.546	4.910	
196.643	-2.058	4.119	15.095	15.193	34.407	11.807	11.947	21.616	45.370	118.924	
18.447	213	690	2.157	1.373	4.219	2.181	1.101	2.058	5.339	8.675	
35.650	3.363	2.122	4.633	-	6.755	1.243	3.932	5.285	10.460	15.073	
134.143	7.651	2.405	10.244	926	13.575	154	11.965	13.171	25.291	87.626	
848	80	15	165	31	212	105	217	138	460	96	
383.870	3.147	8.168	53.415	14.607	76.190	10.235	12.249	19.731	42.215	262.318	
56.565	1.170	3.216	2.949	-	6.165	1.240	6.837	8.299	16.375	32.854	
40.804	-5.074	964	4.036	-	5.000	2.171	3.782	12.080	18.034	22.844	
72.486	-13.228	1.581	8.915	7.412	17.907	201	5.940	5.595	11.736	56.071	
41.639	125	2.916	3.199	1.730	7.846	770	2.580	4.061	7.412	26.257	
71.041	743	962	5.722	4.539	11.223	2.298	2.693	3.297	8.288	50.788	
114.585	758	2.620	11.865	5.381	19.867	10.951	7.530	4.658	23.138	70.821	
25.044	-	1.684	5.268	1.779	8.731	1.559	769	7.211	9.539	6.774	
63.854	-6.988	55	5.482	3.562	9.099	778	2.619	2.695	6.093	55.650	
130.367	6.021	7.308	11.241	1.897	20.446	9.435	13.432	17.926	40.793	63.107	
75.119	8.506	1.058	12.961	9.401	23.419	654	5.267	9.931	15.852	27.341	
2.819	256	286	393	-	678		123	297	420	1.464	
23.727	-1.334	523	2.664	1.344	4.532	95	2.559	4.077	6.730	12.465	

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2007	1995	2007	1995	2007	1995	2007-1995	2007	1995	2007	1995	
59.4	47.3	15.4	19.1	25.2	33.6	3.3	39.2	35.0	326.731	247.015	
85.5	77.6	11.8	9.4	2.7	13.0	5.9	41.7	28.1	5.723	4.264	
85.2	77.8	9.0	16.0	5.8	6.2	7.1	67.8	55.6	4.488	2.411	
72.9	68.6	24.6	29.9	2.5	1.5	2.9	36.3	45.5	1.039	587	
49.5	43.3	32.2	30.2	18.3	26.5	2.7	30.2	25.1	10.225	8.958	
74.4	51.6	12.0	23.0	13.6	25.4	3.4	38.7	30.3	34.054	28.060	
17.1	16.7	7.7	2.9	75.2	80.4	2.2	43.9	49.1	842	580	
86.7	84.2	8.6	9.5	4.7	6.3	5.1	33.5	34.9	24.243	18.136	
48.3	24.8	7.6	9.8	44.1	65.4	2.6	39.7	39.7	37.239	27.175	
58.3	38.7	22.6	30.8	19.1	30.5	4.1	37.0	30.8	19.172	14.185	
70.8	62.6	15.6	24.6	13.6	12.8	5.3	33.4	26.0	29.681	20.536	
61.8	46.2	7.8	12.6	30.5	41.2	3.6	42.8	36.2	2.743	2.131	
83.7	90.2	14.0	8.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	67.5	59.3	1.226	489	
84.2	90.8	14.0	7.4	1.8	1.8	5.7	61.5	55.9	3.328	1.881	
69.1	59.6	28.6	35.2	2.3	5.2	3.2	39.0	30.2	3.942	3500	
75.0	70.7	19.7	21.2	5.3	8.1	2.9	30.2	31.4	7.065	4.812	
46.3	39.0	26.7	24.0	27.0	37.0	2.8	41.2	37.9	72.774	56.090	
36.8	38.2	21.1	21.6	42.1	40.2	2.5	43.4	39.4	32.070	26.386	
43.9	40.6	4.1	5.3	52.0	54.1	4.1	53.5	45.5	3.128	2.283	
62.5	33.3	7.5	11.4	30.0	55.3	3.8	30.6	29.9	23.465	15.421	

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
3101	2474	2248	1825	1591	1287	1191	884	927	1010	973	753	718	761	585	627	777	375	479	
12840	11490	9269	7570	6304	5126	4098	3787	2854	2803	2558	2203	2433	2020	1877	1857	1968	1492	1871	
457	342	220	101	35	31	130	14	24	82	14	30	37	82	44	39	135	37	134	
5831	4757	4162	3901	3520	2842	2603	2829	2680	2769	2607	2518	2527	2401	2174	1953	1887	1308	1575	
3740	3524	3322	3048	2676	1260	1068	950	933	859	725	637	666	683	819	652	543	411	359	
24668	19660	15834	14449	14046	10837	9127	8815	9687	9276	7832	9096	9079	8262	7693	7076	7054	6140	4813	
4291	3318	2850	2239	2052	1717	1743	1396	1602	1689	1810	1717	1830	1689	1543	1560	1435	1333	1430	
10301	9104	7495	3840	2516	1763	1373	1401	1571	1299	1500	1507	1235	1124	1189	1027	1269	756	1054	
18928	12994	11564	10839	9681	9445	4412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	385	419	351	329	275	134	119	50	31	17	16	20	23	31	68	73	83	
1974	1631	1306	939	736	655	606	606	452	413	388	269	237	13	13	13	13			
104	85	87	80	52	44	74	36	30	25	24	25	23	19	17	15	10	19	14	
-	-	3489	2557	1633	1011	606	649	337	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	15745	13973	11179	5852	5713	5177	5008	4779	5373	4723	4251	2769	3475	3342	3279	3462	2904	3027	
3770	3562	2649	2560	2343	1181	1347	1566	1480	1415	1422	1344	1540	1632	1616	1383	1085	866	740	
8958	7434	6259	4277	2560	2350	2191	2014	1843	1767	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1049	578	-	285	292	244	129	130	174	141	133	168	147	141	104	135	120	89	82	
59	50	43	39	32	27	23	28	38		39	33	29	27	21	21	15	13	6	
129	92	97	95	87	87	79	74	69	65	61	31	31	29	34	36	32	32	-	
100200	96840	85252	70242	56359	45949	36252	30321	29599	29245	24840	24599	23317	22378	21094	19704	19873	15848	15667	

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
7194	4540	3132	2997	2493	1510	1511	1413	1411	989	1069	1000	1024	1178	973	1117	1321	999	1155	
5628	4527	3562	3103	2805	2350	1903	1705	1520	1537	1482	1267	1301	1350	1208	1049	1148	1014	940	
2552	2873	2728	1801	1023	805	784	638	632	270	200	168	169	150	199	100	197	184	202	
3226	2662	2338	2075	1869	1510	1353	1332	1119	1106	1121	1066	1131	1245	1198	1195	970	664	682	
2030	1701	1605	1416	1248	907	945	766	757	716	652	635	613	634	622	582	604	534	474	
16335	13088	10288	9507	7470	6038	6013	6356	7161	5959	5886	5813	4709	4511	5382	5164	4646	2998	3327	
3926	3338	2854	2465	1972	1690	1627	1520	1463	1485	1588	1241	1348	1385	1197	1149	1168	963	1118	
12149	10494	8805	7444	6202	5534	4881	4520	4115	3867	4247	4055	4187	3826	3641	3373	3274	3075	2805	
13392	9973	8720	7879	8213	6474	3340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3572	2497	2324	2128	1753	1528	1343	964	815	887	650	692	713	510	649	819	845	2194	926	
6122	4876	3898	3145	3152	2573	1880	1899	1759	1714	1891	1556	1328	985	900	906	932	961	719	
724	-	406	379	260	187	155	194	168	152	130	180	207	197	162	167	160	136	126	
-	-	5680	3640	1667	1283	1050	966	870	823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
49571	45917	29488	19684	11057	7936	7152	7155	10928	9426	8648	14393	12576	8670	8916	13909	15157	14336	12677	
3128	2917	2437	2274	2071	1697	1675	1494	1468	1416	1299	1302	1378	1358	1450	1279	912	792	702	
42773	33372	24322	18891	14655	11440	9934	8893	8275	7757	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2289	1811	1800	1183	1004	947	883	794	757	672	649	632	517	604	664	1005	929	691	639	
79	63	54	45	41	36	23	21	23	-	27	29	32	33	29	31	34	31	27	
119	99	81	76	70	60	55	60	65	60	74	68	71	64	76	96	96	91	-	
174809	144748	114522	90132	69025	54505	46507	40690	43306	38836	29613	34097	31304	26700	27266	31941	32393	29663	26519	

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	73	74	84	64	
7221	7181	5984	4610	3922	3221	2646	2583	2039	1949	1744	1446	1675	1296	1231	1234	1371	1013	1280	
331	262	167	89	21	17	108	3	5	2	2	4	8	8	4	6	5	8	21	
2953	2575	2275	2143	1970	1583	1523	1751	1682	1827	1657	1543	1588	1530	1417	1225	1174	765	1020	
1166	1105	1048	920	864	720	740	630	573	518	366	311	263	247	303	223	176	162	136	
10985	9303	7591	6851	6125	4584	3764	3800	4345	3903	2565	3727	3204	2684	2006	1927	2165	1373	1100	
2943	2311	2060	1441	1330	1062	1048	700	723	795	853	774	744	660	582	563	463	317	511	
257	223	205	165	178	118	117	106	98	92	207	188	184	121	101	83	273	253	132	
7192	5466	4981	5532	5411	6374	4284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	190	250	218	205	181	78	75	27	7	2	2	2	3	8	7	8	6	
804	648	544	429	411	385	393	385	221	206	206	192	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	20	21	19	11	11	8	8	12	9	
-	-	874	760	498	369	285	272	128	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5910	5972	4768	4626	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3149	2884	2025	1944	1800	773	970	1150	1082	1031	1017	1013	1165	1258	1149	1011	600	410	320	
7162	6072	4972	3218	1593	1438	1332	1199	1062	1013										
886	425	181	181	139	139	38	38	73	61	84	70	55	50	19	45	47	21	40	
38	30	27	24	21	16	15	18	30		31	26	20	21	16	16	11	9	2	
8	7	10	7	7	7	9	9	8	8	9	4	5	5	4	12	6	6	-	
51005	44464	37902	33190	24508	21011	17453	12728	12150	11560	8768	9321	9125	7893	6895	6434	6380	4441	4641	

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	177	164	140	149	
1090	880	693	612	574	548	444	389	425	452	423	315	300	302	302	244	244	193	187	
1188	1477	1413	667	176	119	91	74	55	35	29	33	28	43	47	15	33	12	51	
458	437	410	374	340	300	260	273	263	239	235	235	251	251	216	203	167	128	179	
503	479	455	414	387	372	380	250	224	212	142	122	109	122	146	130	141	98	93	
2915	2446	1784	1629	1257	1321	1266	1132	1072	1078	1153	1347	1317	1278	1067	1048	918	225	129	
1004	883	837	585	524	452	453	378	350	355	451	398	381	425	394	345	351	281	336	
7570	6636	5573	4532	3701	3348	3021	2842	2495	2270	2517	2377	2492	2248	2146	1819	1797	2012	1837	
3564	3114	3006	2908	3170	2943	2683	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1277	889	668	680	603	557	586	445	397	402	281	269	67	76	116	147	183	1374	424	
858	752	712	668	644	630	530	518	471	441	396	347	349	47	47	47	47	47	47	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	12	16	42	48	36	23	18	20	31	26	23	
-	-	3751	1759	691	471	423	366	307	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15129	20171	12979	9087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
801	645	540	550	650	700	760	670	669	631	583	545	513	498	512	489	260	256	249	
13288	11273	8827	6186	4472	3956	3651	3319	3017	2943	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
183	184	162	167	126	77	78	79	70	136	130	124	78	76	78	80	101	70	64	
17	15	11	10	9	8	4	3	4		5	5	5	7	6	6	7	7	6	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	3	-	
49849	50284	41824	30831	17327	15805	14633	10752	9837	9533	6390	6170	5930	5400	5233	4775	4447	4872	3774	

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1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990			
629470	586498	607063	585188	535581	528851	492876	476089	472089	477402			
-0.14	-0.08	-0.16	-0.14	-0.08	-0.12	-0.23	-0.23	-0.30	-0.25	(I ₀)		
10.81	9.28	9.66	9.33	9.16	9.14	10.47	10.97	9.64	8.83	(I ₁)		
415554	380800	397858	383231	344493	329932	312850	309717	281729	259552			
-0.13	-0.07	-0.15	-0.13	-0.07	-0.10	-0.22	-0.22	-0.26	-0.23	(I ₀)		
14.71	12.59	13.20	12.60	12.36	12.73	14.40	14.79	13.90	14.26	(I ₁)		
11560	8768	9321	9125	7893	6895	6434	6380	4441	4641			
9533	6390	6170	5930	5400	5233	4775	4447	4872	3774			
2027	2378	3151	3195	2493	1662	1659	1933	-431	867			
10439	7627	8206	7875	6554	5655	5275	5636	3901	4188			
8329	5362	5194	5239	4700	4339	3861	3699	3013	2831			
2110	2265	3012	2636	1854	1316	1414	1937	888	1357			

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000			
1898619	1504657	1307356	1099541	898672	752220	673131	663296	676427			
-0.27	-0.19	-0.14	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08	-0.12	-0.14	-0.18	(I ₀)		
14.48	16.05	15.28	14.85	13.95	13.35	12.29	10.70	10.77	(I ₁)		
1361807	1087199	954379	811891	667780	571994	508336	497591	507442			
-0.32	-0.21	-0.15	-0.10	-0.11	-0.10	-0.12	-0.12	-0.17	(I ₀)		
15.82	18.11	16.91	15.51	14.14	13.09	12.92	12.64	12.81	(I ₁)		
51005	44464	37902	33190	24508	21011	17453	12728	12150			
49849	50284	41824	30831	17327	15805	14633	10752	9837			
1156	-5820	-3922	2359	7181	5206	2820	1976	2313			
39409	35397	30331	25170	16898	13487	11857	11441	10885			
42819	43960	36024	25849	12593	11401	10431	9481	8642			
-3410	-8563	-5693	-679	4305	2086	1426	1960	2243			

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- http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool

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:(16)

	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
17		X		X	XXX	XXX	XXX			XXX	XXX	
17		XXX	XX		X	XXX	XXX	X X			XXX	
16		X	X	X	XXX	XXX	XXX			XXX	X	
07				X		XXX	XX				X	
06						XXX	XXX					
13		X		X	X	XXX	XXX			XXX	X	
21		X	XXX		XX	XXX	XXX	X	XXX	XX	XXX	
10				X		XXX	XXX				XXX	
26	XXX	XXX	XXX	X	XX	XXX	XXX	X X		XXX	XXX	
07				X			XXX				XXX	
07			X			XXX	XXX					
147	1 1 1	5 3 2	3 3 4	7	4 5 3	10 10 10	11 11 10	3 2	1 1 1	4 5 5	7 8 6	
147	3	10	10	7	12	30	32	5	3	14	21	
612	-	45	44	61	46	98	120	20	22	46	110	

.386 2009

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✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	()
✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
✓			✓			✓		✓		✓	
✓			✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	
✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
✓											

.387 2009

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(2008 2007)

:(18)

2008				2007				2008				2007				
3.92	64	4.82	58	3.64	60	3.65	54	5.06	36	5.09	30	4.21	53	4.52	46	
3.62	89	5.31	24	4.69	27	4.68	19	4.87	44	5.28	18	4.39	40	5.09	18	
3.88	69	4.86	54	4.64	28	4.24	34	4.36	68	4.24	61	4.29	48	5.45	47	
4.08	57	5.15	37	3.86	49	3.77	47	5.28	25	5.34	12	4.41	39	4.76	34	
3.52	98	4.37	97	2.97	93	2.82	93	4.01	99	3.81	89	3.5	102	3.67	93	
3.43	107	-	-	3.78	55	-	-	3.83	106	-	-	3.68	82	-	-	
3.55	95	-	-	2.93	97	-	-	4.26	74	-	-	3.58	94	-	-	
3.54	96	-	-	3.7	58	-	-	4.07	88	-	-	3.77	76	-	-	
3.92	65	4.99	49	4.5	35	4.1	39	4.9	43	5.04	34	4.44	37	4.71	36	
3.31	119	4.46	86	3.82	53	3.71	50	3.88	105	4.07	71	3.67	85	4.08	67	
3.43	106	-	-	2.66	115	-	-	4.26	75	-	-	3.45	104	-	-	
3.86	70	4.07	68	3.47	69	3.51	60	4.54	58	4.52	50	3.96	66	4.24	58	
3.81	72	4.93	52	3.32	75	3.27	72	4.59	55	4.6	39	-	67	4.27	57	
3.11	125	4.67	74	2.59	120	2.8	97	3.6	117	3.68	95	3.1	122	3.71	92	

.410 2007

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(2008-1990)

:(19)

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	
1.771	1.743	1.638	1.443	1.234	1.166	988	901	866	520	1.137	
7.879	7.408	6.558	5.843	5.477	4.761	4.139	4.278	4.278	2.602	4.024	
-	436	328	246	61	52	58	74	38	29	33	
7.049	6.762	6.550	6.378	5.998	5.114	5.064	5.387	5.058	4.120	3.204	
5.616	4.935	4.519	3.914	3.514	2.955	3.167	2.788	2.420	1.396	1.376	
12.296	10.610	8.646	8.244	7.795	5.746	4.906	4.357	5.116	2.871	2.411	
3.729	3.430	3.225	2.987	2.853	2.353	1.622	1.478	1.580	1.075	572	
-	-	178	104	91	94	96	85	78	72	15	
1.333	1.017	1.063	1.140	1.278	1.016	956	837	742	450	-	
-	-	-	-	149	142	135	169	174	56	96	
-	1.124	1.336	989	1.195	1.039	817	829	571	279	149	
387	264	123	88	56	37	51	60	310	-	-	
-	964	946	913	732	557	587	376	378	309	136	
14.757	11.531	8.620	9.100	8.579	7.332	7.511	6.736	6.585	3.325	2.209	
5.430	4.158	4.231	3.368	3.033	2.085	2.870	1.318	1.416	815	562	
-	-	-	7.126	6.195	5.871	5.445	4.134	3.907	2.315	973	
404	379	382	336	274	155	98	76	73	61	52	
-	-	29	26	23	21	19	19	24	23	8	
-	-	40	30	26	23	23	20	20	21	33	
60.651	54.761	48.412	52.275	48.563	40.519	38.552	33.922	33.634	20.339	16.990	

1-www.unwto.org/facts/eng/barometer.htm.

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2- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Tourism Highlights 2009 Edition.

(2008-1990)

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	
325	219	215	184	178	112	111	100	96	33	105	
7.202	7.181	5.984	4.621	3.924	3.225	2.152	2.583	2.039	1.296	1.259	
331	262	252	89	21	18	108	56	5	21	8	
2.953	2.575	2.275	2.063	1.970	1.582	1.422	1.614	1.683	1.530	948	
1.166	1.105	1.048	920	864	720	740	630	573	247	135	
10.985	9.303	7.591	6.851	6.125	4.584	3.764	3.800	4.345	2.684	1.100	
2.943	2.311	2.063	1.441	1.330	1.062	786	700	723	512	660	
257	222	203	164	180	811	117	104	98	132	121	
7.192	5.466	4.981	5.532	5.411	6.374	4.284	837	742	-	-	
-	-	250	218	218	205	181	94	75	6	2	
804	648	544	481	414	385	393	204	221	69	-	
-	-	-	121	26	21	33	9	101	-	-	
-	-	874	760	498	369	285	272	128	-	-	
9.720	5.228	4.961	6.111	6.486	5.653	3.418	3.415	1.884	-	-	
-	2.883	2.025	2.130	2.057	1.340	970	1.150	1.082	320	1.258	
7.162	6.076	4.972	2.233	1.593	1.438	1.332	1.064	1.063	315	632	
463	425	181	262	214	139	38	38	73	20	50	
-	-	27	24	21	16	11	9	2	22	2	
8	7	9	7	7	7	9	-	-	4	-	
51.511	43.911	38.455	34.212	31.537	27.368	20.154	16.679	14.933	7.211	6.280	

1-www.unwto.org/facts/eng/barometer.htm.

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2- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Tourism Highlights 2009 Edition.

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001		
2320	2140	2216	1847	1792	1476	1131	963		
62.23	62.38	62.46	61.85	62.83	62.71	69.75	65.17		
4000	3661	3351	4716	4178	3589	3664	3468		
74.35	74.19	74.16	74.69	73.72	74.08	75.86	79.05		
2720	2630	2606	2366	2387	2173	2054	1681		
38.59	38.89	39.79	37.09	39.79	42.49	40.57	31.21		
176	172	156	151	119	100	61	46		
9.95	9.87	9.54	10.43	9.65	8.54	6.26	5.14		
3311	3600	3530	2509	2349	1544	3164	2496		
60.98	78.85	79.83	74.49	77.54	74.04	74.07	73.66		
1350	861	590	613	611	514	168	156		
75.00	61.48	52.27	57.32	61.32	67.80	27.90	27.89		
409	398	413	365	295	283	321	231		
41.66	41.33	43.68	39.98	40.35	50.72	53.19	61.56		
464	404	427	437	520	421	403	329		
33.17	39.72	40.15	38.31	40.69	41.46	42.13	39.42		
2473	1960	1922	1625	1420	1259	1068	922		
20.11	18.48	22.23	19.71	18.22	21.91	20.58	1984		
97	90	80	75	64	57	116	120		
1.24	1.22	1.21	1.28	1.16	1.21	2.70	2.76		
10285	7526	5460	5843	5139	4221	4593	4186		
69.70	65.27	63.34	72.71	59.76	57.56	61.16	62.23		
281	260	261	242	179	105	64	36		
69.66	68.57	68.45	71.97	65.30	68.07	66.20	48.58		
27886	23702	21012	20789	19053	15742	16807	14634		
45.97	43.28	43.40	39.76	39.23	38.85	43.59	43.14		

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.(2008-1990)

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	
919.60	904.40	852.6	803.9	765.1	694.6	707.1	686.6	683.7	540.5	429.3	
944.3	857.4	741.2	678.3	634.7	534.6	488.2	469.8	481.6	410.7	270.2	
60.651	54.761	48.412	52.275	48.563	40.519	38.552	33.922	33.634	20.339	16.99	
6.59	6.05	5.67	6.50	6.34	5.83	5.45	4.94	4.91	3.76	3.95	
10.75	13.11	7.38	7.64	19.85	5.10	13.64	4.85	65.36	19.71	-	
51.511	43.911	38.455	34.212	31.537	27.368	20.154	16.679	14.933	7.211	6.28	
5.45	5.12	5.18	5.04	4.96	5.11	4.12	3.55	3.10	1.75	2.32	
17.30	14.18	12.40	8.48	15.23	35.79	20.83	11.69	107.08	14.82	-	
51.326	46.764	40.618	45.628	42.455	35.845	33.377	30.468	29.991	18.408	15.11	WTO
84.62	85.39	83.90	87.28	87.42	88.46	86.57	89.81	89.16	90.50	88.93	
9.75	15.13	-10.98	7.47	18.44	7.39	9.54	1.59	62.92	21.82	-	
12.757	34.656	30.524	25.652	23.391	19.143	14.418	14.386	12.757	6.811	4.857	WTO
83.86	78.92	79.37	74.97	74.17	69.94	71.53	86.25	85.42	94.45	77.34	
24.65	13.53	18.99	9.66	22.19	32.77	0.22	12.76	87.30	40.23	-	
27.886	23.702	21.012	20.789	19.053	15.742	16.807	14.634	-	-	-	
45.97	43.28	43.40	39.76	39.23	38.85	43.59	43.14	-	-	-	
17.65	12.80	1.07	9.11	21.03	-6.33	14.84	-	-	-	-	

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:(23)

(%):

40.0	6.4	91.4	92.4	6.8	
25.0	17.3	0.0	0.5	18.5	
15.0	22.9	7.7	4.5	3.2	
2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
15.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.5	14.4	0.9	2.6	67.6	

.412 2007

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(1999-1990)

:(24)

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1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
54.85	53.151	53.542	52.076	46.159	40.5	35.639	36.309	33.683	36.462	
-3.1	4.7	2.6	7.4	8.8	13.0	-2.9	7.9	0.6	-	(%)
9.5	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.2	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.5	(%)
19.057	17.387	17.345	16.5	14.536	12.625	11.01	11.343	10.325	10.939	
3.9	2.7	4.3	7.8	9.4	14.9	-5.3	5.7	9.4	-	
3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	
5453.3	5012.9	5030.5	4813.4	4527.9	4161.1	3795.6	4064	3728.3	3421.9	
8.7	-0.3	4.5	6.3	8.8	9.6	-6.6	9.0	8.9	-	
8.8	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.3	8.1	7.8	7.3	
2337.1	2085.9	2135.8	2059.7	1963.6	1803.1	1586	1763.3	1592.2	1375.8	(000)
3.7	3.4	3.6	4.8	8.9	13.6	-10.0	10.7	15.7	-	
3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	
16.477	17.254	16.357	14.099	12.726	11.48	11	10.754	10.339	10.205	
-11.1	12.5	14.9	5.3	6.1	3.1	0.6	14.0	11.2	-	
13.8	14.5	15.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.7	11.7	11.1	

http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool :

(2010-2000)

:(25)

(1) : _____

2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	
198.024	184.289	228.186	179.608	140.552	120.556	98.079	82.173	69.44	65.694	67.8	
-1.2	-8.0	9.0	16.3	6.0	8.7	10.4	14.6	6.3	1.8	23.6	(%)
10.9	11.7	12.7	12.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.2	10.3	(%)
63.394	60.711	66.272	53.463	44.411	39.232	33.494	28.237	24.684	23.13	21.785	
-3.2	-0.07	7.0	9.1	4.5	5.5	11.0	12.9	7.9	12.1	14.3	
3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	
8776.2	8914.9	9419.8	9253.4	8501.6	8189.6	7947.6	7075.7	6481.9	6062.6	5846.7	
-1.5	-5.3	1.7	8.8	3.8	3.0	12.3	9.1	6.9	3.6	7.2	
10.2	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.2	
3811.8	3897.4	3994	3988	3719.8	3555.3	3471.6	3045	2789.5	2637.5	2409.9	(000)
-2.1	-2.4	0.1	7.2	4.6	2.4	14.0	9.1	5.7	9.4	3.11	
4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	
59.625	59.264	75.466	61.118	38.733	31.835	27.118	22.661	20.273	18.424	18.568	
-10.6	-13.1	6.2	46.9	7.8	5.1	9.3	6.9	9.0	4.1	12.6	
12.2	13.1	16.0	16.2	14.2	14.0	14.4	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.8	

http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool :

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.(1999-1990)

:(26)

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1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	
43.89	42.188	42.699	42.535	37.156	32.09	27.672	29.025	25.788	28.455	
-3.4	4.1	0.6	8.1	8.4	14.4	-5.0	8.2	-1.2	-	(%)
9.8	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.2	9.7	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.4	(%)
16.333	14.521	14.923	14.518	12.695	10.772	9.15	9.736	8.737	9.365	
6.6	-1.0	2.8	8.9	9.6	15.4	-8.7	5.4	7.6	-	
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	
3900.6	3575.9	3691.7	3560.1	3328.3	3121.9	2829	3229.9	2966.8	2688.1	
9.0	-3.1	3.6	6.9	6.6	10.3	-12.4	8.8	10.3	-	
9.8	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.2	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.9	
1804.3	1561.3	1698.8	1641.5	1524.4	1409.2	1247.5	1480.4	1343.1	1157.6	(000)
15.5	-8.0	3.4	7.6	8.1	12.9	-15.7	10.2	16.0	-	
4.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.8	
13.603	14.051	13.219	11.521	10.232	9.213	8.919	8.844	7.869	7.482	
-11.0	13.4	14.9	6.4	4.3	1.9	0.9	9.5	14.7	-	
14.5	15.2	15.8	14.9	13.6	13.5	12.9	13.2	12.6	11.6	

http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool :

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(2010-2000)

:(27)

(1) : _____

2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	
156.32	146.65	187.08	146.21	112.65	95.011	75.679	63.185	54.692	52.935	54.615	
-2.7	-9.8	9.3	18.5	8.0	10.1	11.9	12.9	2.5	2.2	24.4	(%)
11.3	12.2	13.5	13.2	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	(%)
51.136	49.56	55.222	44.241	36.623	32.101	26.763	22.407	20.035	19.46	18.187	
-4.9	-2.3	7.2	9.6	5.7	7.3	12.7	11.9	3.3	13.5	11.3	
3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	
6163.9	6323.4	6807.9	6767.8	6187.9	5838.2	5587.5	5011.3	4553.7	4390.8	4213.4	
-2.5	-7.1	0.5	9.3	5.9	4.4	11.4	10.0	3.7	4.2	8.0	
11.2	11.7	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.3	
2914.3	3009.8	3143.1	3169.9	2983.3	2825.4	2723.7	2391.6	2166.4	2095.8	1892.4	(000)
-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	6.2	5.5	3.7	13.8	10.3	3.3	10.7	4.8	
5.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	
25.743	29.041	34.262	32.408	21.166	18.652	17.882	16.183	15.226	14.213	13.59	
-11.3	-15.2	5.7	53.11	13.4	4.3	10.4	6.2	7.1	4.5	-0.09	
12.9	13.8	17.2	17.2	14.8	14.2	15.0	14.4	14.6	14.0	14.2	

http://www.wttc.org/eng/Tourism_Research/Economic_Data_Search_Tool :

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:(28)

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60	56	40	29	23	2005
69	71	65	63	-	2003
69	65	49	36	27	2005
45	50	44	38	25	2002
62	49	47	48	-	2005
63	53	48	38	97	2005
62	55	35	33	27	2005
75	73	65	60	45	2001
48	48	36	23	21	2004

.407 2007

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.2005

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6.40	468	270	21	22	43	49	63	
5.01	366	-	62	71	107	126	-	
1.26	92	-	7	16	24	37	8	
10.94	800	221	54	153	215	116	41	
14.14	1034	831	10	22	67	62	42	
14.35	1049	19	59	191	448	332	-	
7.74	566	70	17	39	57	156	227	
2.08	152	10	6	16	14	21	85	
0.48	35	-	4	7	17	4	3	
0.62	45	-	9	11	5	3	17	
14.10	1031	232	121	162	219	175	122	
13.43	982	397	39	128	147	155	116	
9.46	692	153	8	38	93	139	261	
100	7312	2203	417	876	1456	1375	985	
-	100	30.13	5.70	11.98	19.91	18.80	13.47	

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